CHILDREN SHOULD BE SEEN AND NOT HURT

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UNIVERSITY OF JORDAN

MEETING ISRAEL'S NEEDS THROUGH THE JEWISH AGENCY
UNITED ISRAEL APPEAL
KEREN HAYESOD
"The key in the hands of the Jewish people."

adin takes over premier's portfolios

3egin in hospital after small heart attack'

By DAVID LANDAU
and ASHER WALLFISH

rime Minister Menahem Begin terday suffered what his doctor med "a small heart attack" at Knesset and was taken by ambance to Hadassah Hospital.

le is to remain in hospital for eral days while tests are taken determine the extent of the nage to his heart.

Begin was feeling well during the ning, according to a statement ued by his office, and was ding "lively conversations" with family and aides.

ater he slept while doctors, un his personal physician, heart ert Dr. Mervyn Gottesman, pared a series of tests for him to ergo today.

hese will include blood tests to ermine, Gottesman explained, enzyme levels in the blood and race the effect of the attack on premier's arteries. Begin unwent ECG and radio-active tests terday upon admission to the pital.

egin has asked Deputy Premier el Yadin to take over his duties oth prime minister and defence ister during his illness.

riefing newsmen last night, teaman said, "I believe the mier will recover from this and much better." He hoped Begin ld be able to function normally r his recovery.

he technical term for the prime ister's complaint was given by tesman as a "small cardiac inction." Gottesman himself translated this into lay language as "a small heart attack."

The infarction, or blockage, is understood to be in a blood vessel not previously affected by Begin's several previous heart attacks.

The prime minister was felled by a major attack in the spring of 1977, and had a relapse later that year. There was another heart-related illness the following year. In July 1979, Begin suffered a slight stroke which put him out of action for more than a month and left him with a lingering vision impairment.

In recent weeks, however, the prime minister, soon to turn 67, seemed to take on a new lease of verve and vigour. Aides and visitors commented on his apparent return to full health, and Begin

(Continued on page 2, col. 2)

Prime Minister Menahem Begin mops his face in the Knesset yesterday moments before he was helped out and taken to Hadassah Hospital. (Rahamim Israeli)

Coalition survives 60 to 54

By SARAH HONIG
Post Political Reporter

The coalition yesterday easily defeated Shai's motion to dissolve the Knesset, with 60 of its members voting to strike the bill off the agenda, as against 54 MKs who supported it.

The debate was brief as the disinterested Knesset members were preoccupied with concern over the prime minister's health as well as with how the "problem MKs" would vote.

With the result a foregone conclusion, the sole surprise was former foreign minister Moshe Dayan voting with the opposition. Dayan had to state his position twice during the roll call vote, as proceedings were briefly disrupted by the appearance of a group of Peace Now supporters in the visitors' gallery.

As expected, former defence minister Ezer Weizman stayed away from the Knesset session. Also absent was Shlomo Eliyahu, whose recent defection from the Democratic Movement had triggered speculation about the government's ability to survive. His co-defector from the DM, Shafik Assad, voted with the government.

Prime Minister Menahem Begin, having taken ill and leaving the plenum minutes before the debate began, was another absentee, as was Interior Minister Yosef Burg, who had flown to Washington for the autonomy talks. According to an agreement between the Likud and Labour, Moshe Shahal did not take part in the vote to make Burg's departure possible.

Coalition members were taken aback when Assaf Yaguri, formerly of the Democratic Movement for Change and who had recently joined the Likud, announced that he was abstaining. There was also mild disappointment when another

(Continued on page 2, col. 6)

Police believe they have kidnapper

Oron found dead in south Netanya

By YORAM BAR
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The body of eight-year-old Oron Yarden, kidnapped from near his home in Savyon on June 8, was found yesterday on the southern outskirts of Netanya. And Israelis who had hoped against hope for more than three weeks broke down and cried.

Police found the body at 8 p.m. near Beit Goldmintz, an IDF rest home in the Azorim quarter of southern Netanya. Experts from the criminal identifications department and the Institute for Forensic Medicine identified the body and determined that Oron had died on the morning of June 10 — at least half a day before his father Amos Yarden dropped off the ransom money as the kidnappers had demanded.

Nitzav Moshe Tiomkin, Tel Aviv district police chief, gave these details at a press conference at 11 p.m. yesterday. He also said the police are convinced they have the kidnapper in custody, but he declined to say who had informed them where the body was hidden.

Tiomkin spoke to reporters immediately after calling at the Yarden home at 13 Rehov Hashikma in Savyon to bring them the news. He said Pnina and Amos Yarden and Oron's older brother and sister "took it bravely... as well as could be expected. Their behaviour was exemplary throughout this horrible ordeal."

The chief also said that the main suspect in the Yarden case — who has been in police custody since last Friday — was involved in another attempted kidnapping in Kfar Shmaryahu on April 20 this year.

A crowd estimated at more than 1,000 people had gathered in the Azorim quarter of Netanya by 9:15 last night as word started to spread that "the boy has been found — dead."

Avraham Yahel of Netanya told *The Jerusalem Post* that a large area east of Beit Goldmintz, near the Radin Yeshiva, had been roped off by police and search lights were illuminating the area in the centre of the barricades.

A Border Police officer told Yahel, "Coroners are examining the body."

Earlier yesterday a police source confirmed unofficially that the police had recovered most of the IS200,000 paid in ransom on June 10 and were holding the man they believed was the kidnapper. They arrested the suspect last Friday, shortly after he deposited IS1,150 in marked banknotes in an account at the Bank Hapoalim branch on Rehov Herzl in Rehovot. Alert bank clerks called the police when they noticed that the IS50 notes the man had brought in carried the same serial numbers as the ransom money dropped off by Oron's father in Neveh Ne'eman 30 hours after his son had disappeared.

A police source said the voice of the main suspect had been positively identified as that of the man who had phoned the Yarden family to demand the ransom — and to assure the parents that their son was safe and would be returned.

The source said the suspect was married and the father of two children, but had recently been living with another woman whose parents live in Neveh Ne'eman just 50 metres from the drop site.

Shortly after his arrest police units brought in his girlfriend and another man known for his close connections with the first suspect.

The police source said the main suspect opened an account at the Rehovot Bank Hapoalim on June 18 — 10 days after the kidnapping — and deposited several banknotes. Among the bills was one IS50 note from the ransom money, apparently intended to test the water. When nothing happened, the suspect

(Continued on page 2, col. 2)

Oron Yarden

.S. abstains in UN vote on J'lem

TED NATIONS. — The UN rity Council denied Israel the t to "change the status of salem and declare the holy city s capital."

e U.S. abstained in the 14-0

e Council said all measures t altered the geographic, egraphic and historic acter and status of Jerusalem e null and void and must be inded.

l 39 active members of the mic Conference decided over weekend to co-sponsor the lution. Only 22 Moslem states signed the document when it submitted on Friday night.

the outset yesterday, Esmat aby of Egypt, one of the sponof the resolution, termed the set bill to confirm Jerusalem Israel's capital as being ocative and illegal. He said pt had instituted a motion to condemn the action in the Organization of African Unity, now meeting in Sierra Leone.

The resolution of censure in the Security Council used the milder word "deplores" rather than "condemns."

The American Jewish Congress had urged President Jimmy Carter to order a veto. One Arab diplomat said [illegible] the resolution was "so restrained" that the U.S. ought to support it.

Britain and France indicated in the Council's morning meeting their intention to vote in line with the statement of the European summit in Venice opposing any unilateral change in Jerusalem's status.

Although he criticized Israel's policy, Sir Anthony Parsons, the British delegate, said parts of the draft were abrasive and unhelpful.

Israeli Ambassador Yehuda Blum described the resolution as another act of political warfare against Israel.

"Jerusalem has always been, as it is today, the capital of the Jewish people. And it has been the capital of the state of Israel since the restoration of our national independence more than three decades ago.

"There is no substance to the allegation that Israel is in the process of altering the existing situation in Jerusalem. It is erroneous to suggest that the government of Israel proposes to alter the status of Jerusalem, which is the capital of Israel."

"The resolution before us contains a number of deficiences in its formulations," U.S. Ambassador Donald McHenry told the council in explaining his abstention.

"It does not, for instance, root consideration of the Jerusalem issue in the context of the negotiated peace envisioned in resolution 242, but rather quotes selectively from that resolution.

"It contains a provision which affirms the need for Israeli withdrawal from territories occupied in 1967 without any reference to the other provision of Resolution 242 — Israel's right to secure and recognized boundaries in a just and lasting peace."

The U.S. ambassador noted, however, that the resolution "contains much which is consistent with the policy of my government, because it deplores unilateral acts which have sought to change the character of the city outside a negotiated settlement. The significance of those acts is they are inconsistent not only with international law but, indeed, with the very nature of negotiation, which is essential to peace."

(UPI, JTA, Reuter)

(Knesset panel — Page 3)

atican stand on Jerusalem

CAN CITY (UPI). — The can said yesterday that the ster of Jerusalem and free s to its holy sites should be guarded under international tol.

e Vatican statement, published he article in the Vatican spaper "L'Osservatore iano", was also being cirted as a Vatican document at current debate in the U.N. rity Council. Vatican sources

e article said in its key part Holy See considers that the guarding of the sacred and unal character of Jerusalem is of primary importance that hever power finds itself exercising sovereignty over the holy city must assume, in respect of the three religious confessions scattered throughout the world (Christianity, Judaism and Islam) the duty of looking after, along with the character proper to the city itself, the rights relating to the holy sites and to the respective communities on the basis of an appropriate juridical system, guaranteed by a superior international body

"It is well known how far apart the positions of the two parties (Arabs and Jews) are on the question of sovereignty over Jerusalem," the article said. "And furthermore how grave any unilateral action tending to modify the status of the holy city would be."

Slow start on public wage negotiations

Post Economic Reporter

Civil Service Commissioner Eitan Jacobson met yesterday afternoon in Jerusalem with the representatives of the Histadrut, headed by Yisrael Kessar, the head of the trade union department, to discuss the wage agreement in the public sector.

The Histadrut delegation was supposed to bring with it a list of topics to be discussed in addition to the wage increase itself, but failed to present it yesterday.

As a result, the meeting did not get down to any practical discussions, and another meeting was scheduled for Thursday, at which the Histadrut promised to present its specific demands.

The Histadrut representatives have already objected to the guidelines laid down yesterday morning by the economic cabinet (story — page 2) and thereby gave notice that they will not accept the framework agreement for a wage increase of 7.5 per cent retroactive from April and a second one later in the year, as a ceiling.

Meanwhile, the Treasury will table an amendment in the Knesset, before it rises for the summer recess, to permit the finance minister to adjust the tax brackets quarterly to the full rate of inflation. Present legislation authorizes such adjustments only in April and October.

(Absent Eitan — Page 2)

Terrorists slain in big Israeli raid

By HIRSH GOODMAN
Post Military Correspondent

Israeli forces launched the largest operation against terrorists in Lebanon in 17 months early yesterday morning, killing between 10 to 20 members of the Iraqi-backed Arab Liberation Front — in the raid 25 km north of the border.

There were no Israeli casualties in the attack on a large base just north of the Litani River, Chief of Staff Rafael Eitan said.

The raid was carried out by paratroops and another unit. Five buildings were destroyed, three of them ammunition stores. The two others served as a barracks and training centre, he said.

"We are certain," Eitan told military correspondents in Tel Aviv yesterday, "that there were no civilians in any of the buildings. In fect, we even cancelled one target because we suspected that there could have been non-combatants there."

The raid was directed against a cluster of houses some 3 kms. from the Mediterranean coast and 8 kms. north of Tyre, near the Kassmiya bridge on the Litani River. The area of operation was spread over half a kilometre and the men had to traverse extremely difficult terrain to reach their objective, the CoS said.

Despite the wide operational radius and the large size of the attacking force, Eitan said that the element of surprise was total.

"At the end, there was only a 10-minute discrepancy between the actual operation and the planning. The men's performance was perfect," he said.

While refusing to make details

(Continued on page 2, col. 7)

UN to sponsor IDF-Lebanese Army talks

By DAVID LANDAU
Diplomatic Correspondent

aeli and Lebanese Army ofs, and perhaps civilian ofials too, are expected to meet under UN auspices at the Rosh kra border post on July 14. It be the first such formal ing for more than two years.

officials who are organising meeting in quiet diplomatic cons are referring to it as a paratory meeting" for subsequent meetings which it is hoped will be held in the future.

The UN initiative comes after several Security Council resolutions this past year which have called for "action to reactivate the 'mixed armistice commission'" between Israel and Lebanon. The last such call by the Council came in the resolution last month extending the UNIFIL mandate in South Lebanon for a further six months.

Israel has long ago given notice that as far as it is concerned the MAC with Lebanon — and indeed all the MACs and the entire 1949 armistice regime — are a thing of the past, having been swept away by the 1967 war.

Nevertheless Israel indicated in its reply to the UN initiative that it would be ready to hold meetings with Lebanon under UN auspices. The Israeli reply was couched in what officials termed "constructive vagueness" in its reference to the notion of reviving the MAC.

In the official Israeli reply, as conveyed by the IDF last week, the UN was given to understand that Israel itself would not consider the projected meetings with the Lebanese a revival of the MAC, but would not object if the Lebanese for their part considered them as such.

UN sources explained to *The Jerusalem Post* that it would be difficult for the Beirut government to participate in, and justify, meetings with Israel other than by having recourse to the long deceased MAC framework.

Ostensibly, the meeting's purpose will be to comply with the Security Council's call to "reactivate" the framework for periodic discussion under the armistice. This, according to the Council, "would be conducive to the restoration of Lebanon's sovereignty over all its territory."

In practice, the Israeli and Lebanese representatives will probably exchange views on the situation in South Lebanon, the PLO deployment and its effects, and the work of UNIFIL. Israeli efforts, including those of Premier Menahem Begin, to influence Major Sa'ad Haddad towards moderation have resulted in a recent lessening of tension between Haddad's Christian militia and UNIFIL contingents in the area.

Our readers

continuing depreciation of the shekel, coupled with need [illegible] of printing sup[illegible] [illegible] a conto raise the cost of The rusalem Post from today daily paper will cost IS2.20 20). the Monday paper with 8-page New York Times supment will be IS2.70 (IL.7) and Friday paper with the kend magazine will be IS3.30 (3)

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The Editors

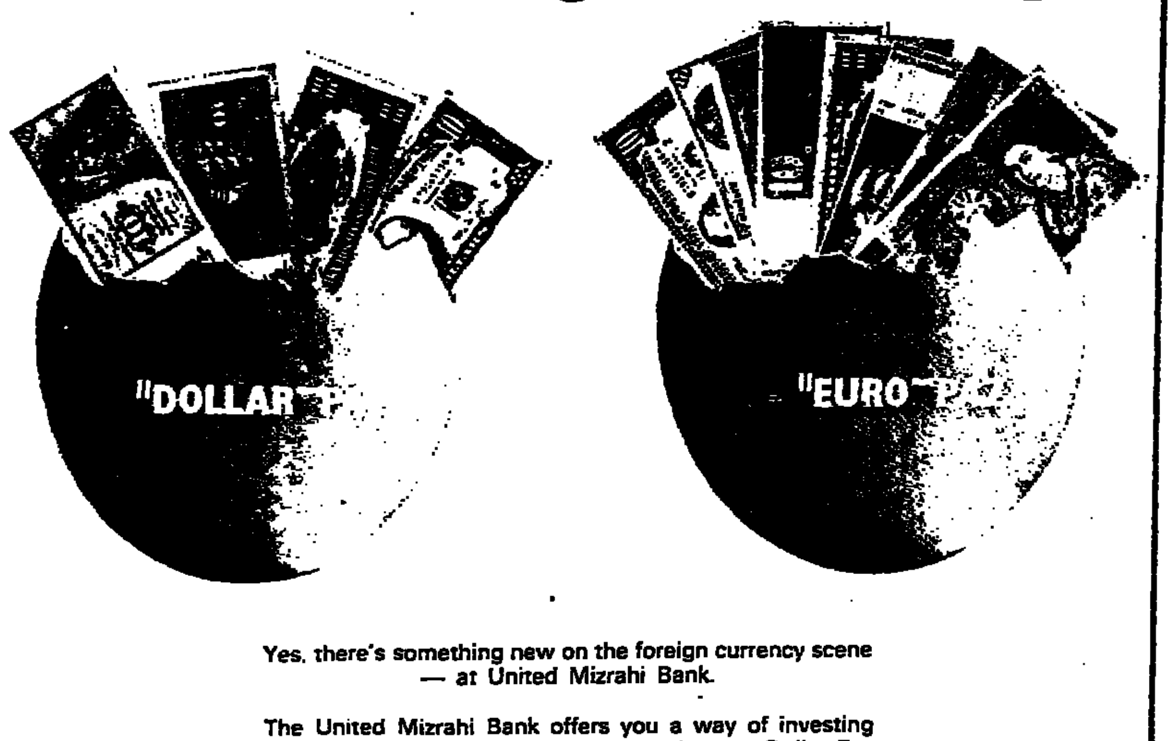
The body of our darling

ORON YARDEN

has been found.

The funeral will take place today,
Tuesday, July 1, 1980, at 4 p.m. at the Savyon cemetery.

Deeply mourned by
Amos and Pnina, Roye and Liora
Lily Cohen
Percy and Anne Manham
Aviva and Yerahmiel Solel and family
Elsa and Vera Manham and family
Families in Israel, South Africa and the U.S.



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The Weather at Main

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Destinations

	MIN. C	MIN. F	MAX. C	MAX. F	
AMSTERDAM	13	55	16	61	Cloudy
BRUSSELS	6	42	18	64	Clear
BUENOS AIRES	7	44	13	55	Cloudy
CHICAGO	17	63	77	76	Clear
COPENHAGEN	12	54	15	59	Rain
FRANKFURT	11	52	18	64	Rain
GENEVA	5	41	12	54	Clear
HELSINKI	12	54	22	72	Clear
HONG KONG	27	81	32	90	Clear
JOHANNESBURG	-2	28	9	49	Clear
LISBON	14	57	26	79	Clear
LONDON	12	54	20	68	Cloudy
MADRID	10	50	18	82	Clear
MONTREAL	14	57	25	77	Clear
NEW YORK	19	67	25	77	Cloudy
OSLO	12	54	14	57	Cloudy
PARIS	11	52	19	66	Cloudy
RIO DE JANEIRO	13	55	27	81	Clear
SAO PAULO	8	46	20	68	Clear
STOCKHOLM	11	52	16	61	Clear
TOKYO	18	64	24	75	Cloudy
TORONTO	12	54	17	63	Cloudy
VIENNA	14	57	19	66	Cloudy
ZURICH	6	42	13	55	Clear

* For the latest weather conditions, contact Swissair

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THE WEATHER

Forecast: Warm and dry inland and in hill areas. Sultry over coastal plain.

	Yesterday's Humidity	Yesterday's Min-Max	Today's Max
Jerusalem	30	22—35	34
Golan	22	20—36	35
Nahariya	71	19—29	29
Safad	42	26—36	34
Haifa Port	78	24—28	28
Tiberias	64	23—39	38
Nazareth	52	20—32	32
Afula	55	22—33	33
Samaria	49	23—33	33
Tel Aviv	69	22—30	30
B-G Airport	45	20—33	33
Jericho	24	27—41	40
Gaza	83	23—28	29
Beersheba	26	19—36	37
Eilat	8	28—44	44
Tiran Straits	13	27—42	43

SOCIAL & PERSONAL

President Yitzhak Navon yesterday received at Beit Hanassi Elmer Staats, the comptroller-general of the U.S., and his wife. They were also the guests of honour yesterday at a lunch held by State Comptroller Yitzhak Nebenzahl in the Knesset, and attended by Knesset Speaker Yitzhak Berman, members of the Knesset Control Committee and U.S. Ambassador Samuel Lewis.

Knesset speaker Yitzhak Berman yesterday was visited in his office by a delegation from the parliament of Ecuador. The group also visited MK Abba Eban and Netanel Lorch, secretary of the Knesset.

Tonight: 8.30, at the Jerusalem Hilton Hotel: "Hadassah at the Hilton" with MK Esther Herlitz, Prof. Fred Fiew and Boris Krasney.

ARRIVALS

Abe Spigel, member of the board of governors of Tel Aviv University, and Mrs. Spigel, on Sunday.

El Salvador turmoil claims 38 more lives

SAN SALVADOR (UPI). — The political violence rocking El Salvador claimed 38 dead in the last 24 hours, including seven youths whose tortured bodies were found piled one on top of another in a city suburb, authorities said yesterday.

Authorities said six men and one woman were killed elsewhere, each by a single shot through the head, then dumped in the poor San Salvador suburb of Mejicanos.

All the victims were found with their thumbs tied behind them with nylon string, a practice of the National Guard, accused of most of the repression in the violence-wracked nation of 4.8 million.

Numeiry not ailing from heart trouble

WASHINGTON (AP). — State Department officials yesterday denied reports that Sudanese President Ja'afar Numeiry is suffering from diabetes or a heart ailment.

Numeiry arrived in Washington on Saturday and is having his annual physical as an outpatient at Walter Reed Army Medical Centre, according to hospital officials.

Soldier: Stay in army while you seek work

Soldiers who have difficulty finding jobs in civilian life will be able to extend their compulsory army service while they look for employment, the army spokesman said yesterday.

Due to a shortage of job openings and vocational training for unskilled workers, soldiers facing demobilization can request permission from the adjutant-general's headquarters to remain with their units for an extra two months while looking for work. Additional leave time will facilitate the soldier's job search, but service conditions and salary will remain the same as during compulsory service.

BUDGET. — The Ashkelon city council yesterday approved a budget for the current year of IS114m. — 122 per cent higher than last year. About 43 per cent of the budget goes to salaries.

HOME & WORLD NEWS

Linowitz sees talks resuming in Cairo

By WOLF BLITZER
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. — U.S. Special Middle East Ambassador Sol Linowitz says that this week's preliminary effort to revive the Palestinian autonomy negotiations with the visiting Israeli and Egyptian chief negotiators could lead to a full-scale resumption of the talks around July 20 in Cairo. "But unless there's a feeling on both sides that they can get somewhere, there's no reason to begin negotiating again," Linowitz said yesterday in an interview with "The Washington Star."

He meets tomorrow and Thursday with Interior Minister Yosef Burg and Egyptian Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali.

"We'll know from a couple of days here together if they can resume promptly, if the groundwork has been laid to deal with the tough issues in the talks," Linowitz said.

"If the coming meeting clears the way for resuming the talks," Linowitz said, "then we hope to be ready to resume talks around July 20...probably in Cairo."

He added: "If the two sides are able to come together, there'll probably have to be some committee work before the full negotiations start again."

Burg and Ali, accompanied by their top aides, have agreed to an informal agenda for the talks with Linowitz. "We hope to have a free discussion among the three of us," Linowitz said.

Linowitz denied that an agreement has already been reached to continue the negotiations. Egypt and Israel, he said, so far have only "an understanding of the need to talk out" their problems.

Linowitz said he was encouraged by the attitude in both Jerusalem and Cairo. His deputy, James Leonard, has been continuing talks in the two capitals since Egypt suspended the negotiations last May 7.

Aluf Avraham Tamir, a military aide on the Israeli negotiating team, has reportedly brought to Washington a map indicating the military deployment that Israel wants to keep in the West Bank and Gaza during the proposed five-year transition period.

The initial assessment here in Washington is that Israel's requested deployments may be so extensive that Egypt will probably reject them.

In any case, officials here said, the map may not be officially presented by Israel this week. Such a formal presentation could await the resumption of the full scale talks.

Absent Eitan delays talks on budget cuts

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The economic cabinet's discussion of budget cuts, scheduled for yesterday morning, was put off again — this time because of the absence of Chief of Staff Rafael Eitan.

The chief of staff was engaged in monitoring the IDF raid into Lebanon and could not participate in the crucial discussion of the additional cut of IS200m. from the defence budget.

Instead, the economic cabinet dealt with guidelines for wage negotiations in the public sector, and new tax benefits for rental housing.

The cabinet scheduled a meeting today to conclude the budget discussions, but in view of Prime Minister Menahem Begin's heart attack, it is doubtful whether it will take place.

Another decision taken by the economic cabinet yesterday — to raise the price of bread by 100 per cent, to IS1 for a standard loaf and IS1.20 for white bread — will apparently also be shelved until Begin's recovery. The prime minister has so far resisted any increase in the price of bread.

In its guidelines for the public sector wage-negotiations, the cabinet authorized the civil service commissioner to accept the framework wage agreement reached last Friday between the private employers and the Histadrut. However, the government will adopt that agreement only on condition that no additional wage hikes will be negotiated at the "sector or enterprise" level, which in the public sector means individual professional unions, particular enterprises, and the like.

The wage increase in the public sector, The Jerusalem Post was told, would therefore have the 7.5 per cent increase agreed in the business sector as its ceiling. In the private sector, additional wage increases will be bargained out at the branch or enterprise level. This, Treasury sources said, would give the productive sectors an advantage over the public sector employees and implement government policy in this respect.

The economic cabinet also decided that the quarterly adjustment of tax brackets will only be carried out if the Histadrut accepts the guidelines laid down by the cabinet. Moreover, the tax brackets will be adjusted quarterly only while the wage agreement lasts. The government does not intend to make this a permanent arrangement.

Housing and Construction Minister David Levy tabled a proposal — over the strong objection of the State Revenue Administration — to grant additional tax benefits for housing constructed for rental. During this discussion, Finance Minister Yigael Hurvitz left the meeting because his sons, Yonni and Yoav, are involved in a $50m. project for such construction.

Levy's proposal, which was adopted, will give constructors of residential buildings in which half the flats are rented the same tax benefits on the other half that they get under the law for the encouragement of rental housing. The tax benefits will be given only if half the flats are actually rented, and if all flats in the building do not exceed 95 square metres in area.

In addition, the resolution says that the profit from sales of land for the purpose of such housing projects for tax purposes will be reduced by the book profits due to inflation.

The State Revenue Administration argued that the Treasury would lose hundreds of millions of shekels. They said that tax benefits should be given only directly to the activity that was to be promoted by the government, and not indirectly, by reducing taxes on the apartments due to be sold.

According to the administration, the income from rentals of apartments are already exempt from tax, as a result of accelerated depreciation allowances and exemptions from property taxes and local authorities' rates.

In addition, rentals are exempt from value added tax for 10 years, and the sale of such flats is also exempt from VAT if the flat was rented out for eight years.

On a flat worth IS250,000, the annual rental is IS15,000, while the accelerated depreciation allowed on such an apartment is IS17,500. The administration officials objected to additional tax breaks for flats to be sold, because this would practically make the whole housing sector tax exempt.

The Housing Ministry officials, however, argued that the existing tax benefits were not adequate to attract more investment.

ORON FOUND DEAD

(Continued from page One)

returned to the bank on June 27 and deposited another IS1,150 in marked bills. This time an alert bank clerk gave him away.

The suspected kidnapper denied any connection with the case, as did the other two suspects, and said he had "found" the money. He reportedly led his interrogators to a picture framing shop near the Rehovot bank where he uncovered a sack containing IS15,000 in marked banknotes.

The police source said all three suspects produced alibis for June 8, 9 and 10 that did not hold up. The main suspect said he reported for reserve duty on June 10. But, although several people reported seeing him in an army uniform around that time, his unit said he had not shown up.

It was also learned yesterday that police investigators had found a glove near the public telephone in Neveh Ne'eman from which the kidnappers had called the Yarden family. They believe the kidnappers used this glove to avoid leaving fingerprints on the phone.

Police also found a writing pad and a black felt-tip pen near the call box, which were apparently used by the kidnappers to leave notes for Amos Yarden with instructions for how and where to leave the ransom money.

The police complained officially yesterday that unnamed news media had "violated commitments" in regard to the kidnapping case. The spokesman said the police were considering bringing contempt of court charges against the media if they were found to have contravened the court order banning publication of details in the case.

BEGIN IN HOSPITAL

(Continued from page One)

himself told friends and supporters that he was feeling better than he had for many a month.

He disclosed only last week to an old friend from the U.S. that he had awoken one morning some weeks ago feeling that the pressure behind his eye engendered by the 1979 stroke had suddenly disappeared completely, taking with it the slight impairment to his field of vision.

Begin suffered the attack while seated at the head of the horseshoe-shaped cabinet table, as the plenum chamber awaited the Shai bill on the dissolution of the Knesset.

While the first reading of the privacy protection bill was under way, Begin began loosening his collar and tie. He then turned to Deputy Prime Minister Simha Ehrlich and said: "It's so hot in here."

Ehrlich said later that he couldn't understand what Begin meant, since the air-conditioning was on full blast. Then Yadin, seeing that Begin obviously felt uncomfortable, asked him whether he felt unwell. At first Begin did not seem to hear. When Yadin repeated his question, Begin said he was uncomfortable, and Yadin told him he would call a doctor. Begin nodded, and Yadin went outside to get the Knesset physician.

When Yadin returned, he nodded to Begin and the two walked out together.

Begin walked unaided to his bureau on the floor below, where the physician gave him a quick check.

The Knesset physician contacted Gottesman, who insisted that Begin be brought to Hadassah hospital in an ambulance.

Meanwhile, Begin rested, talking and remaining in good spirits. He had coalition chairman Haim Corfu brought to the bureau, to make sure that the government majority against the Shai dissolution bill was assured. Begin told Corfu that he wanted to vote as well, but the Knesset physician forbade him.

The cardiac-rescue ambulance arrived at the Knesset and Begin was taken to the hospital.

Courtroom axeman tries to kill defendant

TEL AVIV (Itim). — An 80-year-old British subject who had come to court here to fight a land dispute with his 78-year-old sister, pulled a long-handled axe and tried to kill his sister's son yesterday. But the warning shout of the judge caused the nephew to jump sidewards, and he escaped with minor cuts.

The old man, Shmuel Yohai of London, then pulled out a dagger and tried to slit his own throat, but he was stopped by courtroom spectators. He later managed to swallow a powdery substance he had brought with him in a small bottle.

He was removed from the courtroom by police and Magen David Adom personnel and taken to Ichilov Hospital, where he was said to be in critical condition last night.

Yohai was in court to press for the return of a plot of land in Herzliya from his sister, Hanna Avraham of London, in whose name he had registered the land when it was purchased in 1948. Mrs. Avraham has reportedly declared that the land belongs to her brother. But her son Yohai Avraham, who lives in Israel, is opposed to giving up the plot.

Tel Aviv District Court Judge Yusuf Haj Yihya ruled two years ago that the land belonged to Shmuel Yohai; but since Yohai had registered the land in his sister's name to escape creditors in Aden, the judge said he would not help the plaintiff recover title.

Yohai's attorney, Simha Eitan, took the case to the Supreme Court, where the justices ordered the lower court to re-examine why the land had been registered in Mrs. Avraham's name. If the reason was legitimate, the Supreme Court said, the land should be returned to the plaintiff.

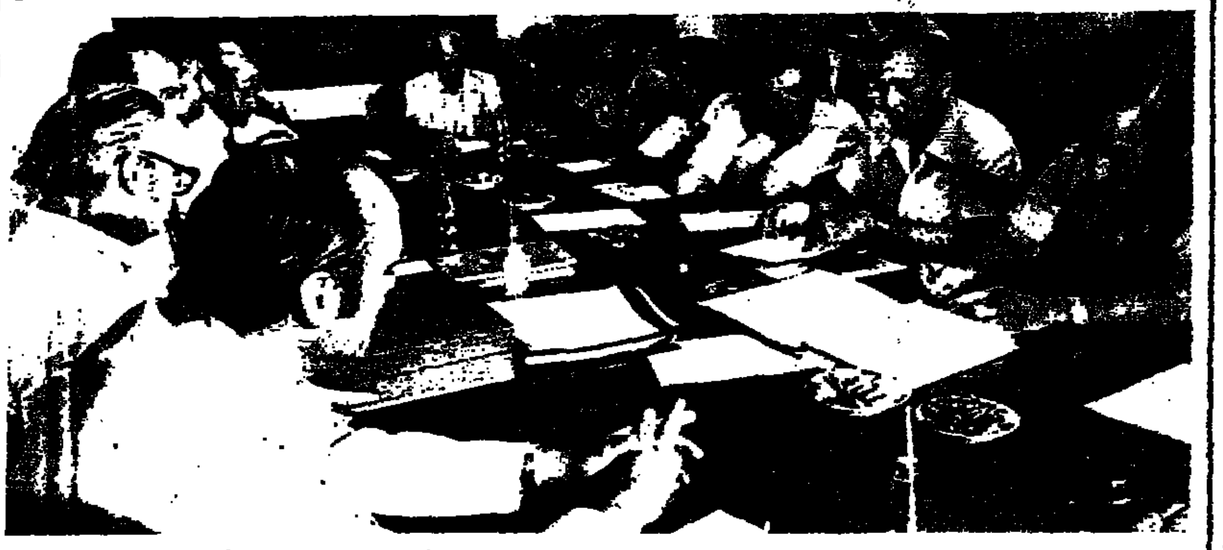
Yesterday the family was back in Judge Yihya's court, and Yohai Avraham's lawyer played a tape recording of a conversation between Yohai and his nephew. According to the defendant's attorney, Yeshayahu Hirsch, the plaintiff admitted in the taped conversation that he had lied and suborned witnesses.

Eitan objected to the tape being submitted as evidence, saying it had been recorded by a hidden device in a London pub, when Yohai was drunk.

During the debate Yohai was sitting in the last row of benches in the courtroom, and his nephew was sitting directly in front of him. The octogenarian rose suddenly, pulled out an axe and swung it back over his head. But Judge Yihya yelled a warning, and Avraham moved out of the path of the axe.

The shout from the normally soft-spoken judge brought the entire courtroom to its feet, and nearby spectators then prevented Yohai from slitting his own throat with a short dagger. In the pandemonium no one saw him take the unidentified drug until it was too late.

It was not clear last night how Yohai had managed to bring two deadly weapons into the Tel Aviv courthouse.



The U.S. and Israeli negotiating teams face off yesterday at the beginning of the talks concerning the American commitment to supply oil to Israel. U.S. Ambassador Samuel Lewis (left foreground) and Energy Minister Yitzhak Moda'i (second right) were present. Dan Hinton, the head of the U.S. delegation, said that America will honour its commitment to Israel. Moda'i retreated from his earlier demand that the U.S. put the accord into effect immediately. The talks continue today. (Rahamim Israeli)

JERUSALEM POST POLL

Labour soars, Likud sinks

By MARK SEGAL
Post Political Correspondent

TEL AVIV. — As the Likud completed its third year in office, its popularity nose-dived to its lowest ebb, with the Labour Alignment enjoying an overall majority, according to the June poll of *The Jerusalem Post*.

The poll showed Labour would win 63 of the 120 Knesset seats, while the Likud would win only 17 seats.

The poll, conducted by the Modi'in Ezrachi Applied Research Centre, was conducted among a representative sample of 1,293 adults.

Centre director Amiram Yarkoni said the Likud's decline and Labour's upsurge were spread equally across almost all segments of the electorate.

The only group where there is any sizeable support for the Likud, he said, was to be found among the youngest 18-21 age group (21.6 per cent), compared to only 6.5 per cent of the middle-aged (41-50) group showing pro-Likud sympathies.

There had been a pronounced shift to Labour from what was considered the traditional Likud constituency. Thus, only 14.5 per cent of the Oriental communities were now pro-Likud, compared to 32.5 per cent backing Labour. Among Western communities, some 6.4 per cent backed the Likud, while 39.4 per cent were pro-Labour.

Blue-collar workers sympathies were more pro-Labour (34.2) than pro-Likud (13.9), while among white-collar occupations, political sentiments went along similar lines — 38.7 pro-Labour, compared to 10.8 pro-Likud.

Yarkoni, in analysing the fragmented voting for the smaller lists, said that only Shulamit Aloni of the Civil Rights Movement could be sure to be returned if elections were held now.

Party	June Percent	June Seats	May Percent	May Seats	April Percent	April Seats
Likud	14.5	17	22.3	27	18.6	22
Labour	52.4	63	46.4	56	54.4	65
NRP	9.1	11	9.9	12	7.8	9
Aguda bloc	5.1	6	5.2	6	4.5	5
Democrats	0.5	—	0.4	—	0.3	—
Shai	0.7	1	0.9	1	2.0	3
Tehiya	2.1	3	1.6	2	1.0	1
Others	15.6	19	14.9	16	11.4	15

Tel Aviv dustmen return to work today

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The city's garbage collectors will be back to work this morning, although the dispute which led to their two-day strike is still unresolved.

Teddy Kaufman, chairman of the municipal employees staff committee, last night threatened stringent measures — including a general strike of the municipality's 12,000 workers — unless the dispute is settled. Some 400 members of the municipality's staff committees are expected to authorize such action when they meet this morning, he told *The Jerusalem Post*.

Mayor Shlomo Lahat and Kaufman yesterday afternoon failed to resolve the lifeguard dispute. Lahat insisted closing four of the 14 lifeguard stations, saying they must be closed to cut expenses.

However, Kaufman said that if these stations are closed, the lifeguards at the other posts would have more work because of more bathers. Backed by Labour Council secretary Dov Ben-Meir, Kaufman told the lifeguards to remain at their posts. When Lahat cut the pay of these lifeguards the staff committee called the strike.

Lahat and Kaufman agreed yesterday to discuss the matter again soon.

Knesset to clothe itself befittingly

Post Knesset Reporter

Modesty is once more the watchword in the Knesset — at least as far as dress is concerned.

Short skirts, bare shoulders and plunging necklines apparently upset the Aguda's Yehuda Abramovitz recently, so he appealed to Knesset Speaker Yitzhak Berman to restore some sartorial decency to the parliamentary scene.

Berman accordingly sent a letter to Knesset Serjeant-at-Arms Yitzhak Ben-Gal, recalling an order by the late Speaker Kadish Luz whereby the guards and ushers were to make sure that people coming to the Knesset "dressed in an appropriate and orderly manner."

Berman wrote that MKs and everybody else should have their attention drawn to this order whenever the need arose.

As far as MKs' behaviour was concerned, two of the House's controversial members fell to a new nadir yesterday with Samuel Flatto Sharon (Independent) and Charlie Biton (DPFE) engaging in a shoving match just outside the members dining room. Ben-Gal had to separate the two MKs along with Sharon's driver-bodyguard, as the three of them snarled "gangster" at each other, with a crowd gathering around. Biton seemed to enjoy the brawl despite the two-to-one odds and the heavier weight of his two opponents.

In deep sorrow, we announce the death of our dear mother

BADIA SROUR

The funeral will take place today, Tuesday, July 1, 1980, leaving at 1.30 p.m. from the Municipal Funeral Parlour, 5 Rehov Dafna, Tel Aviv, for Holon Cemetery.

Mourners:
Her son, Soly Srour and family, New York
Her daughters: Lily Elia and Family
Becky Udassin and Family
Suzette Halack and Family,
Mexico
Tuna Saad and Family,
New York

COALITION

(Continued from page one)

former DM member, independent Mordechai Elgrabli voted with the opposition. He had been unsuccessfully wooed by the coalition for the past few days. No coalition member had lobbied for Samuel Flatto-Sharon's support and he made good his threat to vote with the opposition.

The three Likud "waverers" — Hillel Seidel, Amnon Linn and Yitzhak Yitzhaki — all supported the government.

The two Tehiya MKs — Geula Cohen and Moshe Shamir — voted for the dissolution of the Knesset, although some in their party had pressed for an abstention.

The coalition had decided to play down the Shai bill and not "dignify" it with a ministerial reply, as is usual in such cases. Instead, coalition executive chairman Haim Corfu spoke for the government, deriding the motion. He noted that Shai "is charging that the government is disintegrating. But Shai is but a splinter of the DMC."

Had the Alignment presented the bill, Corfu said, there would have been a point in debating it, but this is not the case with Shai.

Labour MKs, in fact, privately expressed displeasure at the Shai move, saying it came at an inopportune moment when the coalition was temporarily united after the Eliyahu and Assad resignations. If it had come a fortnight later, the opposition could have fared better, it was claimed. However the bill may not be presented again before the summer recess which begins at the end of July.

The Shai bill was presented by Shmuel Toledano, who appealed to the "waverers to vote as they really feel. In their heart and in their statements they are not in doubt about what this country needs. The only wavering is in the way they vote."

Toledano went on to admit that "if the Knesset is dissolved, I too will lose my seat and I have become attached to the House. However, one must put national priorities above personal interests."

One of the waverers, Yitzhak Yitzhaki, took the rostrum at that point to protest that "Labour had sent 150 thugs to my house on the weekend to demonstrate and force me to vote their way."

Shai's Mordechai Virshubski then contended that the "very existence of the government hinges on the support of the 'waverers.' This is a funny and ridiculous government."

No one from the Labour Alignment spoke.

TERRORISTS

(Continued from page one)

public, he revealed that the operation was a complicated one, involving many different elements.

"It went like clockwork," he said.

One of the attacking groups encountered slight opposition on their way to its target but managed to neutralize the threat before the alarm was given. Little resistance was reported.

Eitan said that the terrorists were on the defensive, both because they were expecting retaliation for the murder last week of an Israeli secret service operative, and also because of the continuing Israeli policy of hitting the terrorists on their home territory.

Arab Liberation Front terrorists were responsible for the attack on the nursery at Kibbutz Misgav Am in April, in which three Israelis and five terrorists were killed.

Yesterday's raid, the largest since the two-pronged attack on Arnoun in January, was another step in Israel's policy of pre-emptive strikes against the terrorist infrastructure in South Lebanon, Eitan said.

There have been almost a dozen such raids in the past four months, launched either from the sea or the ground, and directed against bases of the various terror groups.

This policy was instituted as an alternative to previous Israeli aerial strikes against the terrorists, which invariably drew harsh international criticism for causing civilian casualties.

Reuter in Lebanon said a spokesman claimed five Arab Liberation Front terrorists died in the fighting and two were missing. He said two women and four children were also killed when their house was destroyed.

Local residents told Reuter a civilian had been abducted by the Israelis as they withdrew.

The residents reported the area was shelled while three helicopters landed Israeli units on a hilltop close to Kassmiya under cover of darkness.

Seaborne troops set up roadblocks on the main Tyre-Beirut coastal highway, and the strike force left behind ammunition, battle fatigues and cartridge belts, Reuters reported.

PLO leader Yasser Arafat yesterday was quoted in an interview with the London-based magazine "Al-Majalla" that Israel had a long-term plan to seize the Litani River. He said this would lead to the outbreak of an Arab-Israeli war.

Schmidt urges USSR to quit Afghanistan

MOSCOW (Reuter). — West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt appealed to President Leonid Brezhnev yesterday to pull Soviet troops out of Afghanistan and to start negotiations without preconditions on limiting nuclear arms in Europe.

The chancellor said he was sure Brezhnev "could contribute significantly to defusing the dangerous crisis if he could state that the announced withdrawal of some Soviet troops from Afghanistan is the start of a continuous process which will go on until there is a complete withdrawal."

Schmidt, who arrived in Moscow with Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher for two days of talks with the Soviet leaders, made his appeal in a speech prepared for delivery at a Kremlin banquet.

The West German Chancellor said the Afghan crisis was casting a broad shadow over East-West relations in Europe and causing deep concern in the Third World, especially among Islamic countries.

Schmidt said that West Germany, France, Western nations and the vast majority of the world community supported the UN General Assembly resolution on Afghanistan and the position of the Islamic conference.

The UN resolution, passed on January 14 by 104 votes to 18, called for a withdrawal of Soviet troops from Afghanistan.

In his wide-ranging dinner speech, Schmidt also:

— Indirectly urged the Soviets to do what they can to help gain the release of American hostages in Iran.

— Called for "prenegotiations" on limiting deployment of new Soviet and U.S. medium-range missiles in Western Europe.

He pointed to the current "stagnation" in Arab-Israeli peace talks, and appealed for a solution which would guarantee both Israel's security and the right of the Palestinians to self-determination.

In very deep sorrow, we announce the death of my husband, our father, brother, the head of our family, a man of charity and of action

Reb ABRAHAM REISS ז"ל

The funeral will take place today, Tuesday, July 1, 1980, leaving at 10 a.m. from the house of the deceased, 22 Rehov Pinsker (Migdal) for the Mount of Olives, Jerusalem.

The Family in Israel and abroad

American Mizrachi Women

mourns the death of a dear friend and benefactor

MEYER STAVISKY ז"ל

and extends sincere sympathy to his beloved family in their grief.

U.S.A. Israel

هكذا من الأصل

[illegible]

Hurvitz: Budget blocked growth in territories

By JUDY SIEGEL
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Finance Minister Yigael Hurvitz said yesterday that he had entered the government with the hope of establishing "five or six urban areas" beyond the Green Line, but that this was made impossible by the country's budgetary problems.

Addressing the Jewish Agency Assembly in Jerusalem's Binyanei Ha'ooma, Hurvitz said that the Likud was voted into office "so as not to recognize the Green Line, because if we aren't in the territories, Arafat will be there." But plans to settle large numbers there were thwarted, he said, "not by Carter or by the Arabs but by our lack of economic power to do it."

Asked more than once how much money the government is spending in settlements over the Green Line, Hurvitz said "only 1.5 per cent of our budget." Hurvitz added that "some people talk as if it were 150 per cent of our budget." (Raanan Weitz, co-chairman of the settlement department, told *The Jerusalem Post* that counting direct and indirect expenditures, the figure is really twice as big.)

Hurvitz urged the delegates to eschew grandiose "showcase" projects when they implement Project Renewal, and instead to concentrate on renovating old flats, and adding parks to slum neighbourhoods to make them more liveable.

Asked why the Israeli media "are allowed" to give the country such a "bad image," Hurvitz asserted: "Our press thinks it's more interesting to show hard times than successes. There are both. There are stories about Iraqi or Rumanian Jews who arrived here with nothing and are now well established," he said to a round of applause, "but they aren't told."

He also said that he was opposed to the reintroduction of foreign currency restrictions and to the raising of taxes on profits earned on investments, because all previous governments promised not to interfere with government-linked bonds.

Bank of Israel governor Arnon Gafny called inflation a "real danger to society," and maintained that a growing sense of insecurity in the business community is "distorting investment and economic activities."

A better future is possible, he added, with the continuation of the peace process and the persistent implementation of an unpopular policy that will stabilize the economy and encourage production, skill and brains.

Agency Treasurer Akiva Lewinsky submitted a tri-partite budget for 1980/1: a regular budget of $385m.; supplementary budget of $50m.; and separate budget of $30m. for Project Renewal.

Lewinsky said that fund-raising is up, but that cash collections have not yet caught up with inflation. He has been trying to convince American Jewish communities to increase the percentage of the funds they raise for transfer to Israel. If all Diaspora communities increased their contributions to Israel by only 1 per cent, he said, the Agency would be able to maintain 2,000 more children for a year in Youth Aliya institutions — children who could not now be accepted for lack of funds.

Lewinsky added that the Agency will have enough money to build only seven settlements inside the Green Line to replace those to be dismantled in the Sinai area — fewer than half the number planned.

Knesset panel approves Cohen bill on Capital

By ASHER WALLFISH
Post Knesset Reporter

The bill on the status and indivisibility of Jerusalem submitted by Geula Cohen (Tehiya) was approved in committee by 10 to 2 yesterday and will probably reach the plenum for its regular first reading early this month.

The two men on the Law Committee voting against were Mordechai Virshubski (Shai) and Moshe Amar (Alignment-Mapam). Support for the bill by the Labour wing of the Alignment annoyed its Mapam allies. Mapam leader Meir Talmi said at the Alignment faction that although his party wanted to preserve Jerusalem as Israel's undivided capital city, the timing of the bill was harmful.

When the Law Committee meeting began, Virshubski, Amar and Gideon Hausner (ILP) tried to get the consideration of the bill deferred, but the bid was defeated. Then committee chairman David Glass suggested that instead of Cohen's "declarative" bill on Jerusalem, a "serious" piece of legislation should be prepared containing elements of legislation suggested earlier by the Jerusalem municipality and similar to capital city laws which exist in a number of countries.

Glass said that Jerusalem merited the sort of bill which codified its cultural, historic, religious, economic and architectural uniqueness.

However, Glass' bid was defeated by 7 to 6. Supporting Glass were Hausner, Virshubski, Amar and Labour's Moshe Shahal and Yehuda Hashai. The seven against were Yoram Aridor and Dov Shilansky (Likud-Herut), Amnon Lin (Likud-La'am), Binyamin Halevy (DM), and Sara Stern-Katan and Pinhas Scheinman (both National Religious Party).

Premier Menahem Begin, Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir, and Interior Minister Yosef Burg, who had all been invited to the committee meeting, did not attend. Begin was busy with the economic cabinet and Burg was abroad.

Protection of privacy bill passes 1st Knesset reading

Post Knesset Reporter

By a vote of 61-46, the protection of privacy bill passed its first reading in the Knesset yesterday.

It was supported by the coalition factions, Tehiya, Mordechai Elgrabli (Oded) and Samuel Flatto Sharon (Independent), while the Alignment and the other opposition parties voted against it.

Justice Minister Shmuel Tamir, in his reply to the debate which was held last Monday, said that two committees were now examining related problems of concentration of information in computers, and the public's right to know.

There was no doubt that persons in public life must expect greater public scrutiny than private individuals, Tamir said, but this did not mean there were no limits to what could be published about them.

One of the reasons why many good men are deterred from public activity was the "unbridled mudslinging" that prevails, Tamir said.

He said that, as one who had taken part in most fights against corruption in this country, he could testify that not one of these battles would have been harmed in the least had the privacy bill been law.

In the debate, Ehud Olmert (Likud), charged that if such a law had existed, Tamir in his earlier days would have been unable to accomplish what he had in the war against corruption.

LOTTO. — The maximum first prize in *Lotto* has been raised to IS800,000 from IS200,000. The Lotto form will now cost 60 new agorot in place of 50 new agorot.

Katz: Low morale among social workers

By ROBERT ROSENBERG
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Social Affairs Minister Israel Katz yesterday warned of a growing demoralization among professionals in social services. He was speaking at the first day of work at the new headquarters of the Joint Distribution Committee-Israel at Givat Ram.

"The best and the brightest" are leaving, Katz told a group of U.S. laymen from the JDC and professionals.

The minister, who once headed the Joint-backed Brookdale Institute of Gerontology and Adult Human Development, also said that unemployment has become a major factor in determining social policy.

"If you look at the labour map, you see that the northern part of the country and the development towns are paying the high price of underdevelopment," Katz said. He warned that Israel is approaching the 4.5 per cent unemployment rate that in the not-so-distant past would have been considered catastrophic.

He cited "dangerous" cutbacks in social-service funding and the demoralizing effect such cutbacks are having on professional social workers.

Earlier in the day, Prof. Aharon Antonovsky, head of the school of health at Ben-Gurion University Medical School, spoke on "depressing trends" he sees in Israeli society.

"There is a lack of shame," Antonovsky said, speaking of what the late Prof. Ya'acov Talmon called a growing "brutalization" of Israeli society.

He said that the early visions of a just society in the country have given way to a "restless and frustrated egoism." He indicated that he blamed not only the Likud government, but earlier Alignment governments for the lack of direction.

JDC world president Donald Robinson, who chaired the luncheon with Katz, called JDC's share in Israel's social development "ennobling." He said that since its founding in 1914, JDC has contributed more than $250m. to the development of social services in Israel. Its worldwide contribution has topped $1.2b., Robinson said

Zev Hymowitz heads the 50-person operation at the new JDC building.

By AIR FRANCE
LOW FARES TO
FRANCE individual or groups
IN CLASSE-VACANCES
Regular daily flight to Paris,
twice a week to Lyons, once
a week to Nice
AIR FRANCE

Ernest Japhet of Bank Leumi receives an honorary doctorate yesterday from Hebrew University president Avraham Harman. (Israel Sun)

Rothberg Prize to two Soviet Jews

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Soviet Jewish activist and educator Dr. Yosef Begun, in exile in Siberia, yesterday was awarded the Samuel Rothberg Prize at the Hebrew University.

The prize was shared with Lev Ulanovsky, another Jewish activist who taught Hebrew in Russia until his recent arrival in Israel.

The two prizes were awarded in the Mount Scopus amphitheatre after 135 students received Ph.D. and D. Jur. degrees.

Six honorary doctorates went to U.S. chemist and Nobel Prize laureate Prof. Herbert Brown of Purdue University; Bethsabee de Rothschild, a patron of the arts in Israel; Israeli banker Ernest Japhet; Fela Perelman, a Belgian-Jewish community leader; U.S. sociologist Prof. Robert Merton; and American Jewish leader Judge Simon Rifkind.

Speaking at the ceremony, Rifkind spoke of his vision of Jerusalem as a future "light to all the nations and a centre of future international cooperation."

Kollek tries to tone down Project Renewal criticism

Reporter

Mayor Teddy Kollek yesterday attempted to modify his criticism of Project Renewal after the depressing impact that his remarks of last week had on American participants.

In a letter to Robert Russell of Los Angeles, head of the special fundraising drive for the programme in the U.S., Kollek said "we are fully committed to doing everything possible to making Project Renewal a viable and vital programme in these coming months."

Kollek dictated the letter over the telephone to his office in Jerusalem from Germany where he flew on Sunday on a fundraising mission. He expressed the hope that "we will be able to overcome all obstacles of bureaucracy which we face."

In a letter to *The Jerusalem Post* printed today, which he also phoned from Germany, Kollek praises the efforts of the foreign Jewish communities participating in the project.

In a meeting with some of these community leaders last Friday, Kollek spoke despairingly of Project Renewal.

A successful fundraising effort of another kind was the recent benefit in Carnegie Hall in New York by Frank Sinatra for the Jerusalem Foundation and the Israel Museum which raised $350,000.

The municipal spokesman said half this sum will be used for social projects in the city's neighbourhoods. In his current trip, Kollek will seek to raise funds for an Arab health centre in East Jerusalem which the Jerusalem Foundation is to start constructing in a few weeks.

Zayyad's immunity won't be revoked

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Attorney-General Yitzhak Zamir has decided that the remarks made by Nazareth Mayor Tawfik Zayyad, MK (DFPE), at a meeting of Arab local council leaders in Nazareth early last month do not justify a request to the Knesset to rescind his immunity.

Zamir was replying to a letter from MK Geula Cohen (Tehiya), who alleged that the Communist MK had called for the destruction of the state and for the overthrow of the democratic system of government.

The attorney-general listened to Zayyad's remarks as reported on television and concluded that they did not justify a request to lift his Knesset immunity.

In his reply to Cohen, copies of which were sent to Prime Minister Menahem Begin and Knesset Speaker Yitzhak Berman, Zamir emphasized however, that the very wide immunity MKs enjoy cannot be interpreted to cover calls for the destruction of the state and the end of democratic government.

Robbers hold up diamond polisher

RAMAT GAN (Itim). — Two armed men locked a diamond polisher in a washroom yesterday and stole three bags of rough gems worth IS1.25m., police said.

The employee arrived at the Avraham Dueni workshop at 37 Rehov Bezalel, Ramat Gan, at around 8 a.m. He was carrying three bags of unpolished diamonds and the key to the workshop, which was empty at the time. He told police later that just as he was unlocking the door two masked, armed men jumped him. They pushed him into the washroom, grabbed the diamonds, locked the door and escaped.

A few minutes later another employee arrived at the workshop, heard his colleague shouting for help, and called the police.

Police put up roadblocks in the area but had not made any arrests by last night.

Busy burglar gets seven years in jail

TEL AVIV (Itim). — A Bat Yam man who committed 45 burglaries in two months was sentenced Sunday to seven years in jail, the maximum term for the crime.

Yosef Katan, 28, was called "dangerous" by District Court Judge Haim Dvorin. His loot reportedly totalled IS3.4m., plus another IS1,100 worth of purchases made with a stolen credit card.

Katan's sister-in-law, who cooperated with the police was sentenced to 15 months for complicity in the burglaries, and his friend Ora Oppenheim, 27, will be tried separately.

Hammer favours large-scale school 'rental' programme

By BENNY MORRIS
Jerusalem Post Reporter

An estimated 50,000 to 100,000 Arab pupils are studying in rented rooms converted into school classrooms, but Education Ministry officials yesterday maintained that there was nothing wrong with such an arrangement.

Education Minister Zevulun Hammer told an end-of-the-school-year press conference at Jerusalem's Beit Agron that his ministry hoped to "switch over" to large-scale rental "throughout the school system" rather than continuously invest in building schools.

Ministry officials are currently discussing the possibility of hiring companies to build schools which would then rent them to the ministry and to local authorities.

Eliezer Shmueli, the ministry's director-general, pointed out that the ministry and local authorities currently rent some "4,000 rooms, mostly in the Arab sector," with these facilities used by between one-fourth and one-half of the country's 200,000 Arab pupils.

A ministry official said that of this number "only 1,300 are used as actual classrooms in the Arab sector." Others are used as offices, laboratories and libraries. He said that Arab classrooms average 34 pupils per class, but other ministry sources place the figure at around 40.

Hammer also rejected the idea that an Arab university be established in Galilee or in East Jerusalem. He said Israel "has enough universities to meet its needs in the 1980s."

In reaction to Prime Minister Menahem Begin's recent call for legislation to make possible the expulsion from universities of Arabs supporting the PLO, Hammer said that "this isn't a question of the universities but for the country as a whole. The question is whether any citizen can openly support the PLO, an organization which desires the destruction of Israel, and at the same time enjoy the benefits conferred by Israeli citizenship."

Personally, said Hammer, he didn't think anyone supporting the PLO should enjoy such benefits, but "the matter was one for jurists."

Hammer described the school year ending yesterday as "a fruitful one for education, despite teachers' sanctions earlier in the year, despite constant budget cuts, and despite the mood of Israeli society, which inevitably affected the education system."

Almost a million elementary-school pupils received their report cards yesterday and began their two-month summer vacation.

Justice Landau and engineer honoured by Technion

By YA'ACOV ARDON
Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — More than 300 men and women yesterday were awarded doctor of science and medicine degrees and master of science degrees by Technion at a ceremony on the Mt. Carmel campus.

The new chairman of Technion's board of governors, Uzia Galil, a Technion graduate of 1947, and President Amos Horev spoke. Honorary doctorates were bestowed on Justice Moshe Landau, president of the Supreme Court, and Prof. Nicholas John Hoff.

Landau was honoured "in recognition of his generous aid and service to the Technion, of helping its course over some 30 years and of his long leadership as chairman of the board."

Hoff is an outstanding scientist in the field of solid mechanics. He made major contributions to many U.S. aerospace projects, including the Atlas, Polaris, Saturn and Apollo Programmes. He has served as adviser to the Technion's aeronautical engineering department.

Nine of the 54 new doctors of science and engineering science are women; another nine women are among the 49 medical doctors. Forty-one women are among the 207 masters of science graduates.

Bar-Ilan honours industrialist

RAMAT GAN. — Industrialist Ludwig Jesselson was awarded an honorary doctorate yesterday by Bar-Ilan University at its annual commencement exercises.

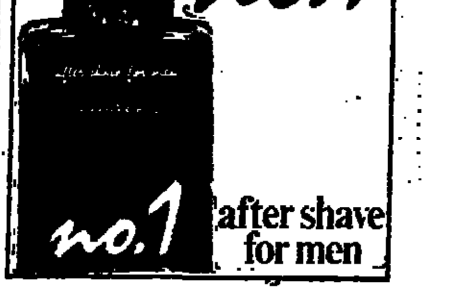
At the same time 33 Ph.D. degrees and 101 masters degrees were awarded. In separate ceremonies over the next few days, the university will confer 1,048 bachelor degrees and 162 diplomas in education, translation and librarianship.

Jesselson, a former chairman of the university's board of trustees, holds office in major Jewish educational, medical and religious institutions both in Israel and the U.S.

Members of the Bar-Ilan University Board of Trustees, under the Chairman, Mr. Phillip Stollman, begin their annual meeting on Wednesday (July 2).

BEAUTIFUL. — A beauty fair is being held at Tel Aviv's Kikar Namir (Atarim) all this week, and includes exhibits and entertainment. Cosmetics and jewelry firms are offering discounts. Coming soon at the square will be a toy fair.

FUMES. — Two workers overcome by fumes inside a tank which they were cleaning with paint thinner at the Mansour metal workshop in Kiryat Bialik yesterday afternoon were rescued at the last minute by the fire brigade.



no.1
no.1 after shave for men

Friedman rejects charges by new Nazi victim group

By YA'ACOV ARDON
Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — Tuviya Friedman, chairman of the World Jewish Association of Victims of the Nazi regime, yesterday rejected as "unfounded and slanderous" the report that he had made the organization "a private business."

According to *Itim*, at a press conference in Tel Aviv on Sunday, the chairman of a rival organization, the Association of Nazi Victims in Israel, charged Friedman with making his association "a private business" and with refusing to have its accounts audited.

Eight members of a control committee, including a lawyer, have checked the accounts up to last year, and next month an open meeting will be held, at which members are free to elect their chairman, Friedman said. He said he had been elected chairman time and again because the Nazi victims trusted him.

As for a rival organization, Friedman said, he wished it well. He said he had nothing to hide and would continue to serve the Nazi victims as best he could.

Itim identified Avraham Deutsch as chairman of the new organization.

Bank official guilty of IS30,000 fraud

TEL AVIV (Itim). — The former head of the investments department of the Bank Hapoalim branch in Rishon Lezion was convicted yesterday in Tel Aviv District Court of defrauding the bank and its customers of IS30,000.

David Naveh, 30, of 31 Rehov Hirshfeld, Rishon Lezion, supervised foreign currency accounts, securities, savings and pension plans. He opened three fictitious accounts and fabricated instructions for the transfer of funds to those accounts from those of bona fide bank customers. He then made withdrawals in cash or transferred money to his own account.

Naveh originally denied the charges, but yesterday his lawyer, Zvi Lidsky, appeared before District Court Judge David Wallach with an admission of his client's guilt. Sentencing was postponed to a later date.

TOUR. — Frenchman Bernard Hinault made up for some of the ground lost over the weekend when he won the fourth stage of the Tour de France ahead of Dutchman Joop Zoetemelk yesterday.

Weather ruins avocado crop—$30m. loss

By YITZHAK OKED
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The avocado crop — one of Israel's main agricultural exports — has been devastated by extreme weather conditions.

Out of a projected 25,000 tons of avocados during the 1980/81 export season, it is now estimated that only 8,000 to 10,000 tons will be shipped — a loss of about $30m. in sales.

The shortage will also affect the local market, where the prices are likely to skyrocket during the season next winter.

The avocado, which is a subtropical fruit, suffered from the severe changes in weather during the exceptionally cold winter and the sharavs of this spring, which killed off most of the budding fruit.

The weather also adversely affected the honey bees that pollinate the avocado flowers.

Agrexco may have to let off some workers because of the drop in exports. Avocados make up most of Agrexco's fruit exports. Agrexco had already trimmed its manpower by 10 per cent, in efficiency steps not connected with the present crisis.

Hilron, a leading private exporter of avocados, will also be severely hit. But a company official said Hilron was in good shape after record avocado exports last season.

Farmers who have been particularly hard hit, are now negotiating with the government for financial relief.

We are convinced that the return of the Labour Party leadership is today more than ever vital for the future of our country.

The next government, led by the Alignment, will have to extricate the Israeli economy from the current chaos, Israeli society from its depression, and the peace process, subject to overriding security considerations, from a dangerous stalemate.

WE SUPPORT SHIMON PERES AS THE NEXT PRIME MINISTER OF ISRAEL:

Eitan Avinion
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(First List)

ALEF
For an Alignment Government headed by Shimon Peres:
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Shah doing well after 45-minute surgery

CAIRO. — The deposed shah of Iran was in intensive care yesterday after undergoing an operation to remove a fluid build-up in his lungs that was caused by a bout with pneumonia, a doctor on his operating team said.

Dr. Abdel Kader Osman, head of the cardiology department at Maadi Military Hospital, said that he and two other surgeons operated on the shah for 45 minutes yesterday.

"He is a tough guy and he will pull through very well," Osman said. He disclosed that the ex-monarch Mohammed Reza Pahlavi continued to run a slight fever of 37.5 degrees, and would likely remain in the hospital for "a few days."

Osman said that water and pus had built up under the shah's diaphragm and a tube had been inserted through an incision in his abdomen to drain the fluid.

Three doctors performed the operation while others assisted. Osman declined to name the other physicians, but they were known to include French and American specialists.

A source close to the shah's family said he had been informed the former monarch would return to Kubbeh Palace — where he had been living in exile at the invitation of President Anwar Sadat — in a few days.

In Iran, the purge of alleged supporters of the shah continued yesterday, with the state radio reporting the dismissal of more than 500 government employees.

In the Ministry of Roads and its related organizations, 325 people lost their jobs, and a further 162 were dismissed in the Oil Ministry, where 485 employees were sacked on Sunday.

President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr, replying on Sunday to Ayatollah Khomeini's call for the removal of all vestiges of the old regime from government, said about 4,000 people had already been sacked from ministries other than those of foreign affairs, agriculture, education and justice. (AP, Reuter).

15-year-old beats Wade in straight sets at Wimbledon

LONDON (Reuter). — American tennis starlet Andrea Jaeger, just 26 days past her 15th birthday, became Wimbledon's youngest-ever quarter finalist with a straight sets victory over former champion Virginia Wade of Britain here yesterday.

Jaeger, seeded 14th, beat the 7th-seeded Wade 6-2 7-6, clinching the second set tie-breaker 7-2 to wrap up the fourth round match in one hour 40 minutes.

Jaeger, from Chicago, now plays another former title-holder, compatriot Chris Evert Lloyd, who beat fellow-American Joanne Russell 6-3 6-2, for a place in the semi-finals.

Two more former champions, Evonne Goolagong of Australia, the 4th seed, and 5th-seeded Billie Jean King of the U.S., were also put under tremendous pressure by young opponents but survived to take their appointed places in the last eight.

Goolagong beat 18-year-old Hana Mandlikova of Czechoslovakia 6-7 6-3 6-1, taking charge of the match by winning 10 straight games from 3-1 and 40-15 down in the second set, and King edged past her 17-year-old compatriot Pam Shriver 5-7 7-6 10-8.

Three of the men managed to make the quarterfinals before rain stopped play.

Fifth-seeded Roscoe Tanner, who took four-time champion Bjorn Borg to five sets in last year's final, made the last eight with 7-6, (8-6), 3-6, 6-3, 6-4 victory over fellow-American Nick Saviano, sixth-seeded Gene Mayer edged hard-serving Australian Colin Dibley 3-6, 7-5, 4-6, 6-4, 6-2 and unseeded Brian Gottfried, the only man not to have dropped a set, downed Phil Dent 6-1, 6-2, 6-2 in another U.S.-Australian collision.

Kuwait hikes oil, OPEC to follow

BEIRUT (UPI). — Kuwait boosted its oil price by $2 per barrel yesterday and most other OPEC producers are expected to follow suit in a worldwide increase of crude oil rates.

Oil industry sources said the majority of the 13 Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries will hike their prices by between 28 cents and $2 per barrel this week, in line with decisions taken at their recent price talks in Algiers.

The expected price increases should cost American consumers close to 2 cents per gallon on their purchases of petrol and home heating oil — and even more if Saudi Arabia, provider of 23 per cent of U.S. crude imports, joins in the movement to higher prices.

A spokesman for Kuwait's oil ministry said his country was hiking its rates from $29.50 to $31.50 effective July 1, "in accordance with the resolutions adopted by the OPEC oil ministers earlier this month."

Kuwait pumps 1.5 million barrels per day, most of which goes to Europe and the Far East.

AIRBUS. — Kuwait Airways ordered six twin-engined Airbus A/310-200 passenger jets, the first to be delivered to the Middle East, the Deutsche Airbus GMBH said in Munich yesterday. The planes are to replace Boeing 707s currently flown by Kuwait Airways on Arab routes, to Europe and the Far East.

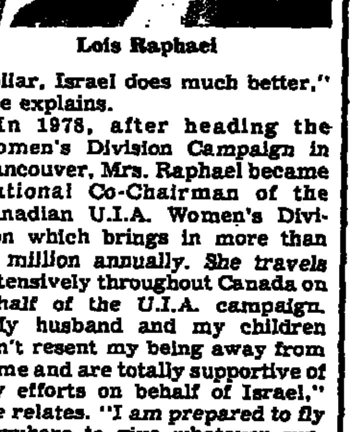
Israel gets greater share, when it's up to donor himself

By JERRY HALSTON

As a United Airlines stewardess, Mrs. Lois Raphael logged many miles on "the North-South route." In 1978, for the first time, she steered her course in an easterly direction from Canada to Israel, "where all my expectations were vindicated." More recently, Mrs. Raphael, National Co-Chairman of the Canadian United Israel Appeal Women's Division, made the journey to Israel again, this time with the U.I.A. Women's Mission representing all of Canada's major Jewish communities.

Born in Omaha, Nebraska, she married Robert Raphael of Vancouver, where both she and her husband have been active U.I.A. campaign leaders for more than 20 years. Her father-in-law, the late Jack Raphael, had been a pioneer Zionist in Western Canada. "My parents gave me a sense of Jewish consciousness and obligation," she says, "but my father-in-law made me a Zionist."

She points out that while Vancouver has a Jewish population of some 12,000 only, it raises more than $2.2 million for Israel annually through the U.I.A. This is because in Vancouver it is the individual donor who decides how much of his dollar he wants to remain in the community for local Jewish needs and what portion is to go to Israel. "It is our experience that when the donor rather than an allocations committee divides up the campaign dollar, Israel does much better," she explains.



Lois Raphael

In 1978, after heading the Women's Division Campaign in Vancouver, Mrs. Raphael became National Co-Chairman of the Canadian U.I.A. Women's Division which brings in more than $5 million annually. She travels extensively throughout Canada on behalf of the U.I.A. campaign. "My husband and my children don't resent my being away from home and are totally supportive of my efforts on behalf of Israel," she relates. "I am prepared to fly anywhere to give whatever support I can in making campaigns successful. Creating a tangible partnership between the Jews of Israel and the Jews of the world is the essence of our work."

(communicated)

Michel Debre

France's Debre to seek presidency

AMBOISE, France (UPI). — Michel Debre, former prime minister under President Charles de Gaulle, announced yesterday he would run for president in the 1981 French elections.

Debre, 68, made the announcement in the Loire Valley village of Amboise, where he has served as mayor since 1956.

"The constant degradation of public affairs led me to the decision to undertake an information campaign on the public measures needed to straighten out France and the French," Debre said in making the announcement.

Debre served as prime minister from 1959-1962.

Latest opinion polls in France show Debre is supported by only about 5-6 per cent of French voters, while President Valery Giscard d'Estaing leads all other challengers with about 65 per cent of the vote.

Debre is one of the leading members of the Gaullist Party, a part of Giscard's ruling centre-right coalition.

GI holds hostages in bank robbery

WUERZBURG, West Germany (UPI). — A GI gunman took two Americans hostage in a bank on a U.S. Army base yesterday, drawing military sharp shooters into a standoff and demanding more than $1m. ransom for surgery on a friend.

The gunman burst into the American Express office at Leighton barracks, headquarters of the 3rd Infantry Division, five minutes after it opened at 8 a.m., Army spokesmen said.

Military authorities identified the gunman as Sgt. Willie Plitt, and said he was holding another sergeant and a U.S. civilian employee of the American Express office at gunpoint with a 9-mm pistol.

An army spokesman said Plitt had also demanded a getaway car with a driver, and an airplane to fly him out of the country.

A West German anti-terrorist unit clamped a ring of security along a wide perimetre around the bank building, while U.S. military sharpshooters took up positions around the bank and on its roof, reporters on the scene said.

A Wuerzburg police spokesman said Plitt wanted $1.4m. ransom to pay for surgery on an American Indian friend. Wuerzburg police said the hostage taker set several deadlines but let them expire.

In an air piracy attempt in Argentina, an armed man hijacked an Aerolineas Argentinas jet yesterday during a flight from the resort city of Mar del Plata, held 16 persons hostage after landing here and demanded $100,000 in cash, police said.

The hijacker, who claimed to be a Peronist, let 45 passengers leave the Boeing 737 jet at Buenos Aires municipal airport, then gave the state-owned airline 90 minutes to meet his money demand, refuel the plane and fly him to Mexico.

Air Force police and sharpshooters surrounded the aircraft, and the airport, on the banks of the Plata River, was closed to traffic.

Leftist leads Bolivian poll

LA PAZ (AP). — Former president Hernan Siles Zuazo, a leftist who spent years in political exile, headed for a popular vote victory yesterday in Bolivia's presidential election but faced a tough run-off in congress.

With about 28 per cent of an expected 2 million returns counted from Sunday's election, Siles, 68, led the field of 13 candidates with 188,459 votes.

Unofficial returns also put conservative former president Hugo Banzer Suarez, 54, in second place with 112,038 votes, followed by centrist former president Victor Paz Estenssoro, 72, with 90,532 votes.

Pope in Brazil on 12-day visit

BRASILIA. — Pope John Paul II arrived yesterday in Brazil, the world's biggest Roman Catholic country, for a 12-day pilgrimage which clergymen here regarded as highly significant, both religiously and politically.

The Pope, on his seventh and most extensive foreign trip, descended from an Alitalia flight direct from the Vatican on a bright, windy day. He knelt and kissed the ground at Brasilia's military air base.

The Pope will travel some 15,000 km. and visit 13 cities in this nation of 123 million people.

President Joao Figueiredo led the welcoming party of the country's top military, religious and civilian political leaders as an air force band played the Vatican and Brazilian national anthems, amid a welcoming salvo of cannon shots. Then, cap in hand, the Pope walked slowly in review past awaiting Brazilian troops. (AP, UPI)

Angola wants Cuban troops more than U.S. aid

FREETOWN, Sierra Leone (UPI). — Angola's Marxist regime said yesterday it would never bow to demands it dispense with Cuban troops as a condition for receiving American aid.

Angolan Foreign Minister Paulo Jorge also told a news conference that no progress at all has been achieved toward reaching a negotiated settlement on South West Africa (Namibia) because of South African intransigence.

The U.S. has refused to offer assistance to Angola because of the presence of nearly 17,000 Cuban troops in the country who arrived in 1975 to help the Marxist faction defeat two Western-oriented rivals in a civil war. The Carter administration has made a condition of diplomatic recognition of the Luanda regime the removal of the Cubans.

"To all those who make it a condition of aid that we should do away with the Cubans, we say keep your help," Jorge said. "We will never accept help under those conditions," he said.

JDL and Iranians scuffle in L.A.

LOS ANGELES (AP). — Three Iranians were arrested on Sunday after a scuffle between 1,000 pro-Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini demonstrators and anti-Khomeini protesters, including members of the Jewish Defence League.

Demonstrators gathered in front of the U.S. federal building in Westwood were dispersed after a brief scuffle, and three Khomeini supporters were arrested for disturbing the peace.

The three men had circumvented the police line on the lawn of the federal building and began tearing down anti-Khomeini posters. The confrontation threatened to explode, and police declared the gathering an unlawful assembly and ordered participants to leave.

Some 150 members of the Movement for the Independence of Iran and the JDL had gathered on the steps of the federal building at about 2 p.m. to protest Khomeini's regime. The JDL had joined to protest the Iranian government's execution of Jews.

'Milestone for equal rights,' says Iceland's female leader

REYKJAVIK (UPI). — Iceland yesterday elected Vigdis Finnbogadottir president, the first democratically elected female head of state in Europe.

The 50-year-old director of the Reykjavik theatre won the nation's fourth presidential election since independence from Denmark in 1944 with 33.6 per cent of the popular vote.

"This is a milestone for equal rights for men and women, not only here in Iceland, but all over the world," Finnbogadottir said after the results were announced.

Her closest rival in the Sunday voting, Gudlaugur Thorvaldsson, took 32.2 per cent of the 129,385 votes cast. Thorvaldsson is a state mediator and former head of Iceland University.

Finnbogadottir, a leftist candidate and a favourite of some radical groups, was most noted for her opposition to the American air-base at Keflavik.

But it was unlikely that as president, a largely ceremonial office, she would have any substantial impact on Icelandic policy regarding the base.

The presidential campaign was novel in that a record number of candidates participated, and for the first time since independence the outcome was not predetermined.

Finnbogadottir is unmarried and lives alone with her 8-year-old adopted daughter.

Afghanistan seeks talks with Iran and Pakistan

NEW DELHI. — Afghanistan has offered to hold peace talks with Pakistan and Iran without preconditions to settle tension in the region, official Radio Kabul said.

The Soviet-controlled radio broadcast Sunday night also said "the assistance of the Soviet Union's limited contingent of forces to the Afghan government to repulse the foreign undeclared war was a just and legal action."

Radio Kabul said a declaration was issued at the end of the Afro-Asian People solidarity meeting held in the Afghan capital.

"The offer of political talks without prior preconditions with the neighbouring countries of Pakistan and Iran by the D.R.A. (Democratic Republic of Afghanistan) for solving the region's problems was supported by APL delegates," the radio report said.

The announcement came three days after a special committee comprised of Pakistan, Iran and an Islamic Conference official asked Soviet permission at the UN to have a political dialogue with the Kremlin-installed Afghan government.

In London, an Afghan rebel leader yesterday appealed for Western arms to fight Soviet troops in his country, saying Islamic resistance to the Soviet intervention would become very weak without such help.

He said the rebels were now in a favourable military position, but added: "In winter the supply roads are closed by snow and without fresh supplies we will become very weak."

Sayed Ahamad Gailani, chairman of the National Islamic Front of Afghanistan, a leading resistance movement, was speaking at a news conference following talks at the British Foreign Office. (UPI, Reuter)

'Observer's' fate hinges on union talks

LONDON (Reuter). — The fate of "The Observer," Britain's oldest Sunday newspaper, appeared to rest on talks which opened last night between its management and leaders of five printing unions, union sources said.

Following a weekend warning by "The Times" that Britain's national newspapers were heading for suicide, "The Observer" itself declined to give any information about its problems.

But union sources said that, as far as they knew, the newspaper's owner — the American oil corporation Atlantic Richfield — was sticking to an ultimatum that it would abandon the newspaper if agreement were not reached by today. This would force "The Observer," founded in 1791, to find a new owner or face closure.

Tremors shake Japan for sixth day

TOKYO (Reuter). — Tremors rippled through Japan yesterday for the sixth consecutive day. Eighteen tremors were felt early yesterday, mainly on the Izu peninsula southwest of Tokyo, which bore the brunt of Sunday's earthquake.

The tremors hampered efforts to clear landslide debris from roads and forced the cancellation of some transport services, including the 200 kph. Shinkansen (Bullet) trains linking Tokyo with western Japan.

More than 130 tremors centred below the Pacific off the Izu peninsula have shaken buildings over a wide area of Japan since last Wednesday.

Swifter by the half-dozen, Egyptian discovers

CAIRO (Reuter). — A 25-year-old Egyptian woman has given birth to six baby girls, the last five in 45 minutes, the semi-official newspaper "Al-Ahram" reported yesterday.

All six were in excellent health, the paper said.

Fatma Abbas Basha of Alexandria was visiting relatives near the remote Upper Egyptian town of Sohag when she gave birth on Sunday, it said.

Basha already has a son and three daughters. The paper did not say whether she had taken any fertility drugs.

IN BRIEF

Iran ousts Soviet diplomat as spy

TEHERAN (Reuter). — The government yesterday ordered the expulsion within 24 hours of a Soviet diplomat for alleged espionage, the official Pars news agency reported.

The agency said that the Soviet Embassy's First Secretary Vladimir Golovanov had been arrested last week while handing "espionage documents against the interest of the Islamic republic of Iran." It said Golovanov had been caught handing documents to a foreign resident of Iran, but did not identify the resident or the documents.

Cancer expert dies

DAR ES SALAAM (Reuter). — Ulrich Henschke, a cancer expert, was killed on Saturday when the light plane in which he was flying crashed into the wall of Ngorongoro crater in northern Tanzania, U.S. embassy officials said.

Henschke, 68, a German-born naturalized American citizen, headed a U.S.-funded cancer project in Tanzania. He was an authority on skin cancer and a pioneer in radiation cancer-treatment equipment.

Japan returns bodies of Russian airmen

TOKYO (UPI). — The bodies of three Soviet airmen killed in a bomber crash last week left Japan yesterday for home aboard a Russian freighter.

Japanese military officials said the TU-16 bomber-reconnaissance plane, "Badger," crashed into the Sea of Japan near Sado Island, off Niigata Province, Friday while on a spy mission.

Rumania criticized for political jailing

Rumanian authorities deploy a wide range of legal and extra-legal penalties against those who breach limits on political, religious and social expression, according to Amnesty International.

In a 20-page briefing on human rights in Rumania, the London-based human rights organization cited the use of imprisonment, "corrective labour," confinement to psychiatric hospitals, and the inadequacy of legal safeguards. The organization also called attention to cases of harassment, intimidation, and dismissal or transfer from jobs.

The country's constitution and laws restrict the freedoms of speech, press and assembly.

Rumanian MD defects

LONDON (Reuter). — Aurel Cristache, medical doctor to Rumania's Davis Cup tennis team, has applied for permanent residence in Canada, and his request is being studied, the Canadian High Commission said yesterday.

Commission officials said Cristache is being considered in the self-exile category. Canada has no political asylum category, they added.

The Hebrew University
of Jerusalem
School of Education

The Ministry of Education
Pedagogical Secretary
Elementary Education Committee

WORKSHOP IN LEARNING DISABILITIES

The lectures and discussions will be in English
Chairman: Dr. E.C. Rubin

The workshop will take place on Thursday, July 3, 1980, 9.00 a.m. to 5.30 p.m. Under the auspices of the School of Education, in Hall 302, Archaeology Building.

Prof. N.D. Bryant, Columbia University Teachers College	"Basic Reading and Spelling"
Prof. Ruth L. Gothesman, Einstein Medical College Yeshiva University	"Good and Poor Readers in Culturally Deprived Schools"
Prof. Isabelle Y. Liberman University of Connecticut	"Orthography and the Beginning Reader"
Prof. Alvin M. Liberman Yale University and University of Connecticut	"Language Processing and Speech Perception"
Prof. Walter H. MacGinite Columbia University Teachers College	"Reading Comprehension"
Prof. Margaret J. Shepherd Columbia University Teachers College	"Memory Tasks and The Learning Disabled"
Prof. Phyllis A. Weaver Harvard University	"Processing Text and the Learning Disabled"

The Workshop is open to the public.

ISRAEL LANDS ADMINISTRATION
Jerusalem District

ARIM Municipal Development Co Ltd.
Jerusalem

Tender 39/80jm — Lease offered on a
Plot for the Construction of a Commercial Building,
Civic Centre, Mevaseret Yerushalayim

Acting on behalf of the Israel Lands Administration, Arim — Municipal Development Co Ltd. invites bids for a long-term lease, offered on a plot for the construction of a commercial building, as follows:
Plot area: 21,850 sq.m. approx., on which commercial buildings with a total gross area for licensing purposes of 11,880 sq.m. may be built
The sum due to Arim for development of the site is IL58,600,000.
The minimum fee for the long-term lease (to be paid to the Israel Lands Administration) is IL57,600,000.
Participation in the tender is conditional on obtaining a recommendation from the Ministry of Industry, Trade and Tourism. Details, sample agreements and bid forms are available during normal working days/hours from Arim, 169 Rehov Yafo, Jerusalem.
Last day for requesting a recommendation from the Ministry of Industry, Trade and Tourism July 30, 1980.
Last day for submitting bids: August 31, 1980.
No undertaking is given to accept the highest or any bid.

BAR-ILAN UNIVERSITY

Second Degree Committee Notice

Registration continues for studies leading to a second degree in ECONOMICS and BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION.

Information about the various trends and the requirements, and registration forms are available at the Second Degree Committee Secretariat.

Candidates with high academic achievements may submit applications for a full scholarship for the academic year 1980/81.

ENTERTAINMENT

TELEVISION

EDUCATIONAL: 16.00 Ma Pitom
16.30 *Music: Leonard Bernstein*
CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES:
17.30 The Prince and the Pauper. Part four of a 6-part series based on *Mark Twain's book*
18.00 "Faster, Higher, Stronger" — sports *magazine*
ARABIC-LANGUAGE programmes:
18.30 *News roundup*
18.32 Special regards
19.00 Family *magazine*
19.30 News
HEBREW PROGRAMMES resume at 20.00 with a news roundup
20.03 Play *It — TV game*
20.30 Kolbotek — weekly consumer *magazine*
21.00 Mabat *newsreel*
21.30 Visiting Card — *A meeting with* caricaturist and stage designer Arieh *Navon*
22.00 The Osmonds — in concert (in *colour*)
22.40 I Claudius. Part one of a repeat broadcast of the 13-part series based on Robert Graves's novels (in colour)
23.30 Almost Midnight
JORDAN TV (unofficial):
17.40 Cartoons. 18.30 French Hour. 18.30 (JTV 3) Little House on the Prairie. 19.00 News in French. 19.30 News in Hebrew. 19.45 Magazine Zero-One. 22.00 News in Arabic. 20.30 The Paul Lynde Show. 21.10 Secret Army. 22.00 News in English. 22.15 Al Oeming — Man of the North. 22.40 Lou Grant.

ON THE AIR

First Programme

6.11 *Musical Clock*
7.07 (stereo): Offenbach: Belle *Helene Overture; Grieg: Peer Gynt* Suite No.2; Rossini: Scala di seta *Overture; Ravel: Bolero (Zeller)*
8.05 (stereo): J.C. Bach: Sinfonia *op.3, No.1 (Marriner); Haydn:* Cello Concerto (Rostropovich, Britten); Beethoven: Symphony No.5 (Jochum); De Falla: Three Cornered Hat (Boulez)
10.05 (stereo): Rossini: Sonata No.1 for Strings; Liszt: Hungarian Rhapsody No 3 (Lazar Berman)
11.00 Education for All
11.30 Yemenite songs
12.05 (stereo): Composer of the Week — Weber: *Excerpts from Oberon;* Theme and Variations, *for Viola and Orchestra; Euryanthe Overture*
13.00 (stereo): Haydn: Divertimento for Winds; *Schumann: Cello Concerto* (Tortelier): Saint-Saens: Romance op.37; Vivaldi: Spring from The Four Seasons (Swingle Singers)
14.10 Children's programmes
15.25 Knowledge for All
15.55 Notes on a new book
16.05 Music Quiz
16.40 (stereo): Daniel Benyamini, viola; Milka Lachs, piano — Bach: Sonata No.2; Shostakovich: Sonata op.147
17.35 Programmes for Olim
20.10 (stereo): Musical Interlude
20.30 (stereo): The Jerusalem Symphony Orchestra, Juan-Pablo Izquierdo conducting — live from the YMCA, Jerusalem — T. Pernes *(Austria): Concerto; G. Ligeti, (Germany):* Cello Concerto (Uzi Wiesel); *F. Donatoni (Italy): Portrait, for* Harpsichord and Orchestra *(Elisabeth Chojnacka): Zvi Avni* (Israel): Programme Music for Orchestra
23.00 Radio drama
00.10 (stereo): Music from the Renaissance and the Baroque periods

Second Programme

7.00 This Morning — *news magazine*
8.10 All Shades of the Network — morning programme
12.05 People and Places
12.30 Hebrew Songs
13.05 Midday — news commentary, *music*
14.10 Anything Goes
16.10 Lookout Point — Terrorism acts against the British in Palestine
17.10 Treasure Hunt — radio game
18.48 Bible Reading — Kings II, 4:25-44
19.00 Today — people and events in the news
20.10 Song and Story
21.05 Cantorial music
22.05 Our Reporter — a meeting with Michael Gurdus
23.05 Two by Two — marriage counselling

Army

6.30 University on the Air — Prof. Shlomo Ne'eman lectures on Western Civilization
7.07 "707" — selections of the morning papers, anecdotes, music with Alex Anski
8.05 IDF Morning newsreel
9.05 Morning Sounds with Kobi Meidan
11.05 Israeli Summer with Eli Yisraeli
12.45 Quarter to One — current affairs
14.05 Two Hours — music, art, cinema and theatre reviews; interviews, anecdotes and music
16.05 Matinee with Orly Yaniv
17.05 IDF Evening Newsreel
18.05 Social Affairs *magazine*
19.05 Rock Plus
21.00 Mabat newsreel
21.35 University on the Air (repeat)
22.05 Tonight — music and interviews presented by Michael Handelsaltz
00.05 Night Birds — songs, chat with Gila Almagor

Broadcasts in English
7.00 *(Fourth, Fifth)* *
14.00 (Fourth, Fifth) *
18.00 (Fourth) *
20.00 (Fourth) *
22.00 (Fifth) *
00.30 (Fifth) *
* Fourth programme: 737 kHz. Jerusalem area 674; central Israel 1025
* Fifth programme: Short wave and FM 88.2 MHz.

NEWS BULLETINS
Army Radio: Every hour on the hour. First Programme: Every two hours, from 7 a.m. to midnight. 6 p.m. broadcast in easy Hebrew. Second Programme: 6.05 a.m., then every hour on the hour until 1 a.m. Third Programme: Hourly, from 6 a.m. to midnight.

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NEWS COMMENTARY
Second Programme: Following the news at 7 a.m. 1 p.m. and 7 p.m.
Army Radio: Following the 8 a.m. and 5 p.m. news and at 11.40 p.m.

CINEMAS

JERUSALEM, 4, 7, 9
Eden: Trinity and Bambino; Rabirah: Popcorn and Icecream; Kfir: One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest 4, 6.45, 9; Mitchell: The Sting 6.45, 9; Tue. also 4; Orgil: What's Up Doc?; Orion: The Empire Strikes Back; Oran: A King for a Day; Ron: Circles; Cinema 1: The Goodbye Girl 7, 9.15; Israel Museum: Three Days of the Condor 6, 8.30.

TEL AVIV, 4.30, 7.15, 9.30
Allenby: A King for a Day; Ben-Yehuda: The Great Train Robbery; Chen: The Sting 4.30, 7, 9.30; Cinema One: Convoy; Cinema Two: Norma Rae; Dekel: Kramer vs. Kramer 7.15, 9.30; Drive-In: The Good, the Bad and the Ugly 9.30; The Prince and I 7.15; Esther: I am for the Hippopotamus; Gat: One hundred and One Dalmatians 4.30, 6.30, 8.30; Gordon: Splendor in the Grass; Hod: The Cowards; Limor: The Cuckoo's Nest 4, 6.45, 9.30; Maxim: Hair; Mograbi: Deliverance; Ophir: I Belong to Me; Orly: You've been had... you Turkey; Paris: An American Friend 10, 12, 2, 4, 7.15, 9.30; Peer: Circles; Ramat Aviv: A Man, A Woman and a Bank 7.30, 9.30; Tue. Also 4.30; Shahaff: Manhattan 5, 7.30, 9.30; Studio: All That Jazz 4.30, 7, 9.30; Tchelet: The Wiz; Tel Aviv: The Empire Strikes Back; Zafon: Tess 6, 9; Tel Aviv Museum: Rough Treatment 9

HAIFA, 4, 6.45, 9
Amphitheatre: I am for the Hippopotamus; Armon: The Sting 4, 6.45, 9; Atzmon: Kramer vs. Kramer; Chen: The Electric Horseman; Galor: Kill Mitchell 10, 3, 7; Three the Hard Way 12, 4, 9; Miron: The Champions, nonstop; Moriah: The Rocky Horror Picture Show 6.45, 9; Orah: A King for a Day; Ordan: The Marriage of Maria Braun; Orient: Revenge of Sex, nonstop, adults only; Orly: Starting Over 6.45, 9; Peer: Manhattan; Ron: The Baltimore Bullet; Shavit: Just tell me what you want 6.45, 9

RAMAT GAN
Armon: Circles 4, 7.15, 9.30; Lily: The Tin Drum 6.45, 9.30; Oasis: Hair [illegible] 9.30; Ordea: You've been had... [illegible] Turkey! 7.15, 9.30; Ramat [illegible] Breaking Away 7.15, 9.30

HERZLIYA
David: A King for a Day 4, 7, [illegible] Tiferet: Stay the Way You Are [illegible] 9.15

HOLON
Migdal: Breaking Away 7.15 [illegible]

PETAH TIKVA
Shalom: A King for a Day 4 [illegible] 9.10; Mon. also 3

NETANYA:
Esther: A King for a Day 4.45, [illegible]

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هكذا من الأصل

هكذا من الأصل

(Mula and Harmaty)

Hot dogs and cold cuts

Haim Shapiro visits a sausage-making kibbutz factory in the Jordan Valley.

IF YOU want good frankfurters, people say in America, buy kosher ones.

In Israel, kosher delicatessen products do not always have such a good reputation. Perhaps because of the many years of austerity, the observant Jew was often in a quandary when he sat down to a meal of sausage. He had no way of knowing whether he should say the traditional blessing over vegetables or bread.

Since then things have changed, and there are some sausage factories around the country that are even willing to allow a journalist to visit and see what goes into the hotdogs. One such producer is Kibbutz Tirat Tzvi, a religious kibbutz tucked away in the Jordan Valley.

In fact, it was the location of the settlement that caused it to get started in the meat business. In the days before the War of Independence, most of the meat came on the hoof, through Transjordan. Only after the herds crossed the Jordan were they slaughtered and the meat processed.

Today, none of the meat is slaughtered on the kibbutz. The beef is frozen meat, imported from South America, and even the turkeys raised on the kibbutz are sent off to the regional abattoir. What with the lack of live animals, and the almost sterile atmosphere in the plant, one would hardly know that food was being produced there.

To begin with, the drop in temperature in the airconditioned factory, after the heat of the Jordan Valley, is enough to produce a feeling of unreality. Then, to stress the isolation from the outside, the visitor is given a clean white coat to wear during his tour.

Inside, the machines cut, grind and mix the meat, spices and, in some cases, starch filler, for the required quantities. When I asked how much meat actually goes into the sausages, factory manager Shimshon Caspi pointed out that meat now costs about IS80 a kilo. Taking into consideration shrinkage and loss, a good sausage made only of meat is bound to cost more. If it doesn't, he said, it is sure to have a large amount of filler.

The Tirat Tzvi factory produces some 40 different items, for a large variety of tastes. Much of their production goes to hotels, but the "Tie-Tirat Tzvi" label is to be found in supermarkets and small delicatessen shops as well. Rafi Ne'eman, sales manager of the plant, said it now produces over 1,200 tons of meat a year. The newly expanded factory, which has only recently acquired EEC approval, has begun exporting to France, Switzerland and Holland, with much of the production going to the general non-Jewish market.

Ne'eman stressed that because Tirat Tzvi is a religious kibbutz, observant clients are more secure about the kashrut, knowing that not only the mashgiah is concerned that dietary laws are observed. The factory intends to introduce a glatt kosher line for the ultra-orthodox, using locally raised beef, he added.

The sausage factory, which was closed during the years of great austerity, only reopened in 1957. While some members still remembered how to make sausages, others were sent to Chicago for further training. Thus, if the franks have a special taste, it is that of the Mid-Western American meat centre.

The other taste factor is determined by the members of the kibbutz. "We keep on trying out new products," Ne'eman noted, "and we have 600 guinea pigs a day to try them out on." Tirat Tzvi also sells to other kibbutzim, including non-religious ones, and it was the members of one such cooperative who told them that their smoked turkey roll had an amazing resemblance to a similar-looking pork product.

Among their best products is one almost unknown in the American-Jewish deli counter, dried salami. Before it is sold, the whole salami is actually hung to dry in specially cooled rooms, with constantly circulating dry air. Even the salami that is sliced and vacuum packed, is first dried for a few days.

They take a special pride in the Cognac Salami, an item, which they assured me, really has brandy as part of the recipe. But for the casual onlooker, interest is focused on the frankfurter machine, popping out the links into a plastic casing at a steady rate. Later the casing is removed and the franks are vacuum packed.

Before I left the kibbutz, Ne'eman gave me a few "American-style" franks to try and a few days later I cooked them over the coals out in the open, courtesy of the Keren Kayemet Leyisrael, in a forest picnic area. The builder of the fireplace obviously knew his business and set up the fireplace facing an automatic draught from the west. Within a half hour the wood had burned down to coals and we laid the hot dogs on the wire grating. About 10 minutes was all they needed.

The frankfurters were very good, although we felt that they could have used a bit more garlic. Evidently the kosher meat producers of Chicago from whom Tirat Tzvi acquired its knowhow, are a little more restrained than their New York counterparts.

Eat in good health

Alfresco dining can be a bacterial hazard, so pay attention to hygiene, warns Lilian Cornfeld.

...ICS can be fun and healthy if ...perly prepared. With the food ...d in a travelling box ice chest ...then served alfresco the cook ...a free day.

... prior to travelling, hygiene of ... is most important. All fruits ... vegetables must be thoroughly ...d by soaking in a basin and ... under running fresh water, ... being put into clean plastic ...

... cold and hot drinks in ther... It is best to take frozen steak and hamburgers. Franks can be packed in boiling water in a thermos. Turkey and meat loaf are also best taken frozen as is frozen boiled chicken. Tinned meat and fish opened just before eating are quite safe.

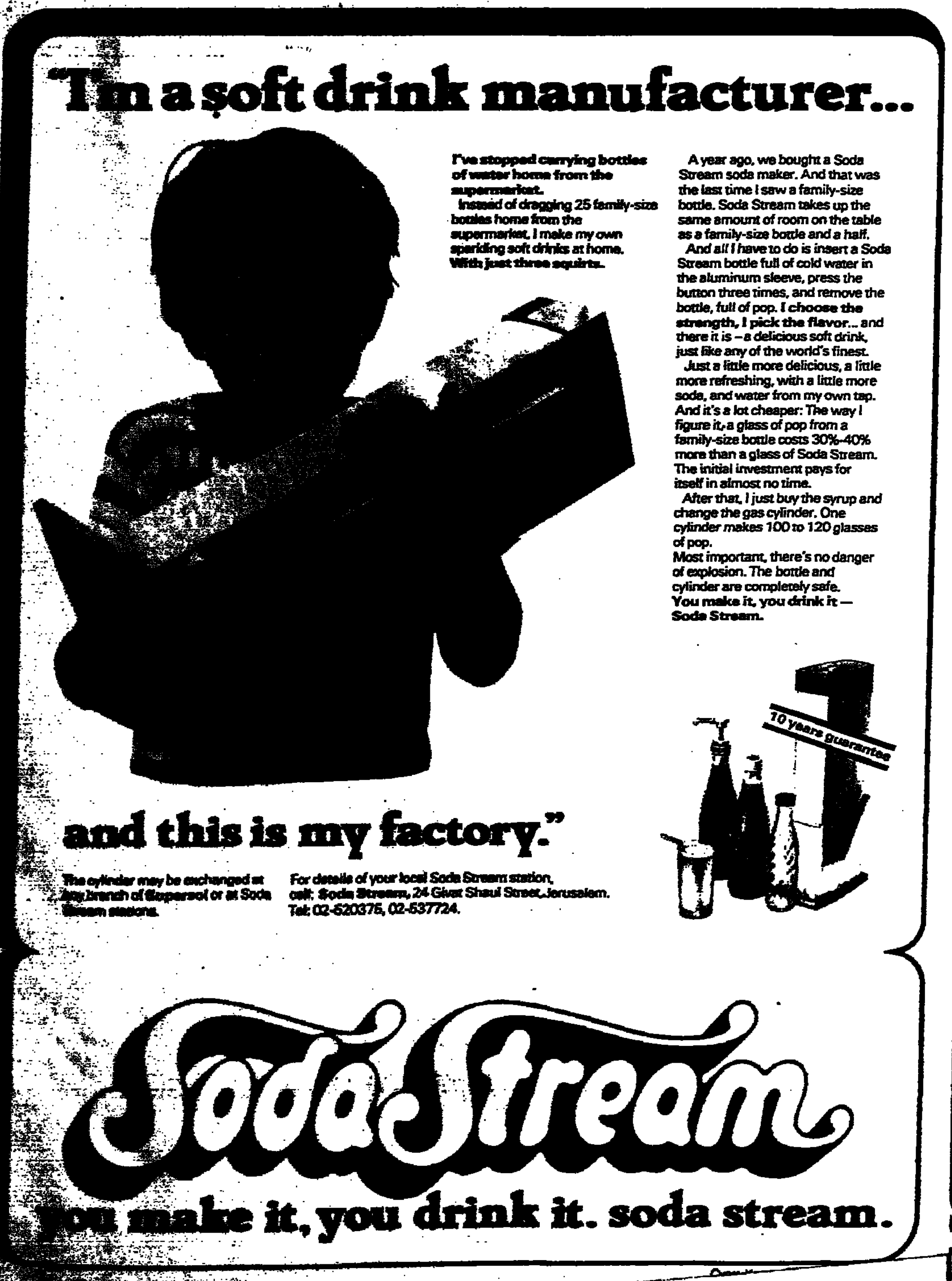
Liquids can be brought in bottles in your ice chest. But syrup and water is cheaper. Tinned juices can be diluted. Yoghurt and leban are the best travelling drinks and don't spoil. On the contrary, they supply the bacteria needed for a healthy intestinal tract. Tomatoes, cucumbers, lettuce leaves, onions are best brought ready to prepare just before eating, adding a French dressing or mayonnaise on the spot.

Potato salad is a very dangerous salad to bring to a picnic and has been responsible for more mishaps and even deaths when mixed with mayonnaise at home. The latter provides the best medium for bacteria and should never be added until the last minute. Potato salad in a vinegar dressing with onions is delicious and if kept cold is perfectly safe. Tehina is also a good dressing and travels well.

The best desserts are melons, grapes, apple, plums and apricots. All cheeses travel well and don't spoil and there is no better dessert than fruit and cheese. Crackers with jam, raisins and nuts are also excellent for picnickers.

A nourishing, light and sustaining dish is granola with rivion — excellent for children and adults too.

I came across this form of "ice cream" in one of the kindergartens of the Canada Wizo Hadassah, where the cook taught me how to make iccream without a freezer. She said the children called it "glida" and loved it. It is: 5 per cent white cheese mixed with milk to a consistency of cream, sweetened with sugar and vanilla. It can be served with bananas and other fruit or spooned on to cake like whipped cream. This dessert garnished with tinned peaches or jam can be prepared in seconds and does very well on a picnic. Whipped cream on the other hand must *never* be taken to a picnic. It spoils rapidly and is a bacterial hazard. Sour cream is safe, like the acidulated milks.



I've stopped carrying bottles of water home from the supermarket.

Instead of dragging 25 family-size bottles home from the supermarket, I make my own sparkling soft drinks at home. With just three squirts.

A year ago, we bought a Soda Stream soda maker. And that was the last time I saw a family-size bottle. Soda Stream takes up the same amount of room on the table as a family-size bottle and a half.

And all I have to do is insert a Soda Stream bottle full of cold water in the aluminum sleeve, press the button three times, and remove the bottle, full of pop. **I choose the strength, I pick the flavor...** and there it is – *a delicious soft drink*, just like any of the world's finest.

Just a little more delicious, a little more refreshing, with a little more soda, and water from my own tap. And it's a lot cheaper: *The way I figure it, a glass of pop from a* family-size bottle costs 30%-40% more than a glass of Soda Stream. The initial investment pays for itself in almost no time.

After that, I just buy the syrup and change the gas cylinder. One *cylinder makes 100 to 120 glasses* of pop.

Most important, there's no danger of explosion. The bottle and cylinder are completely safe.

You make it, you drink it — Soda Stream.

The cylinder may be exchanged at any branch of Supersol or at Soda Stream stations.

For details of your local Soda Stream station, call: Soda Stream, 24 Givat Shaul Street, Jerusalem. Tel: 02-520375, 02-537724.

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GIVE SOLDIERS LIFTS

هكذا من الأصل

Today Picnic Food

American-style picnic

Stuart Zipper keeps the home fires burning.

IT'S USUALLY not difficult to spot the American on a picnic in Israel — he's the one with the huge Coleman picnic chest, probably brought in his lift.

Let's take a look into the depths of that chest, from which a never-ending stream of goodies emerges throughout the day.

The most critical part of the picnic is the main dish, and for an American that means steak, broiled over charcoal. Contrary to popular opinion, it is possible to get an American-style cut of steak here, but not if the butcher does it. The trick is to buy an entire piece of meat (fresh or frozen, depending on taste and budget), and cut it up oneself.

The particular meat chosen is a matter of taste, but plain old "number one" works fine. After all, it is called "steak" by butchers here, although after they're finished cutting it up it usually resembles beef-flavoured paper. Any self-respecting Frenchman would order entrecote, and one Israeli butcher has come up with the curious, but understandable, name of "inter-cut."

Slice the meat into fairly thick steaks — *some* Americans (particularly Texans) cut it up to 2.5 cm thick, although 1.5 cm is a bit more reasonable. If frozen meat is used, slice it while still partially frozen.

Such a kingly steak, of course, must be lovingly cooked. And on a picnic that calls for a cast-iron Hibachi. Available locally in a variety of the same models sold on the U.S. market, the Hibachi concentrates a searing blast of heat that quickly cooks the steak on the outside, trapping the flavour inside.

American steak seasoning is surprisingly simple — a sprinkling of garlic powder (or rub the steaks with a clove of cut garlic before cooking), a sprinkling of paprika, and a little salt, if you must.

While the steaks are broiling to each individual's taste out of the Coleman chest come the condiments. Potato salad (boil some potatoes in their jackets, reel, dice and toss with chopped hardboiled eggs, perhaps some chopped up celery, and some mayonnaise) is a must. Cole slaw, pickles, olives and rolls are too. With-it Americans have recently discovered a new kind of bread to take on their picnics — pita.

Since the steaks are still cooking (they take a while when this thick) and the kids are already hungry, out of the chest come appetizers ranging from hard-boiled eggs to carrot, cucumber and celery sticks.

By now the steaks are ready to eat, and everybody's thirsty as well as hungry.

For the kids a cooler filled with real lemonade (water, lemon juice and a little sugar to taste) is the answer. Some Americans prefer a concoction called Kool-ade (sugar, water, and artificial flavour, in roughly that order), which bears an astonishing similarity to Mitz Petel.

(Werner Braun)

For the adults, warm beer just doesn't make it. One of the reasons for the big chest is to keep the beer cool. Better yet, though, is a bottle of rosé wine, either kept chilled in the chest or cooled down in one of the relatively new clay wine coolers. Just pour water on the wine cooler, and it cools off through evaporation.

Dessert is watermelon and cookies.

A trick to keep the watermelon cool is to wrap it in a wet towel and let it stand in the shade for a half hour or more. Once again, evaporation does the cooling trick.

The best cookies for an American-style picnic are called "toll house," and you can't buy them here, or in the U.S. for that matter, because they're home made. The purist insists on using Nestlé brand chocolate chips, not sold in Israel. If you can have a friend bring some from America, don't pass up the chance (Nestlé is *specified by brand first*, because unlike many other brands they are pareve, and the recipe for the cookies is theirs — the name "Original Toll House" is a registered trade mark of the company, and the recipe is printed on the back of every bag of their chips.)

Of course in a pinch one could chop up some pareve bittersweet chocolate into pieces one quarter the size of a fairly small olive. About 350 grams of chocolate will yield roughly two cups of chips — enough for 100 cookies about 5 cm in diametre. For less "deluxe" (and less expensive) cookies, reduce the amount of chocolate.

The Nestlé people make their cookies this way:

While the oven is preheating to about 190° combine 2¼ cups of unsifted flour, a teaspoon of soda, and a teaspoon of salt in a small bowl. In a large bowl combine a cup (200 grams) of softened butter or margarine, ¾ cup each of white and brown sugar, and a teaspoon of vanilla. Beat until creamy, and then beat in two eggs. Gradually add the flour mixture, mixing well. Finally, stir in the two cups of chocolate chips and a cup of chopped nuts (almost any kind but peanuts, but be sure they're unsalted).

Drop by rounded teaspoonfuls on to ungreased cookie sheets, and bake at 190° for eight to 10 minutes.

Just one more item to come out of the Coleman chest: the almost traditional ending to any good American-style picnic — marshmallows, to toast over the last few lingering flames in the Hibachi.

Beer & good cheer

Greer Fay Cashman boosts the image of the brown brew.

(Rubinger)

ISRAEL trails behind most other countries in the annual consumption of beer. Whereas Germans tend to drink between 170-180 litres of beer per person per annum, Belgium and Czechoslovakia slightly less, and U.S. 80, Israelis imbibe only 17 litres per head.

These figures were given by Dan Bibro, deputy director general of the National Brewery Ltd., at a press luncheon at the Tel Aviv Hilton designed to promote his company's products by way of a Beer Carnival and a weekly Beer-B-Q on the terrace of the Tel Aviv Hilton.

According to Bibro, Israelis are developing a greater liking for beer, and sales are increasing all the time.

Beer is more than just a refreshing beverage, as those who *attended the luncheon, soon discovered.*

Gili Gamlieli, one of Tel Aviv's top-notch hair stylists, put on a coiffure demonstration and sprayed the models' hair with beer — this as distinct from beer shampoo, more popular abroad than in Israel. Beer, he explained, is very good for the hair, because of its high mineral and protein content.

For those who may be reluctant to try it for fear of smelling like a walking brewery, there's no need to worry: the odour doesn't linger.

Hilton Chef Ze'ev Keren shared some of the recipes for the multitude of beer-oriented foods being served at the Beer-B-Q. All foods which can be cooked with wine, he said, can also be prepared with beer. This is a new concept for Israeli gourmets, but Keren was convinced that by the end of the summer many people will be embarking on beer-based culinary experiments in their own kitchens.

"Beer gives food an interesting favour," he said. To prove his point, he invited those present to sample a vast array of delicacies, all of which incorporated beer. Canapés, soup, fish, poultry, meat and even desserts had received the beer treatment.

The menu included citrus and beer sauce, tomato and beer sauce, carrot and beer sauce, onion and beer soup, fish fingers in beer batter, fish chowder in beer sauce, veal brain croquettes in beer batter, chicken legs in beer batter, veal in beer sauce, roast duck in beer sauce, shoulder steak in beer sauce, profiterols made with beer, saverins with beer instead of rum and fruits stewed in beer. *Of* course, to wash it all down, there was a liberal supply of ice-cold beer served in huge beer mugs.

Before anyone gets all steamed up about this new style of eating, it would be prudent to mention that no-one got tipsy or any merrier than usual, despite the fact that many of those present indulged in second helpings. The only after-affect in the case of yours truly, was a tingling sensation in the taste buds for several hours later.

I *must admit* that I *prefer* veal, for instance, cooked in wine, but several others at my table were rapturous about the veal in beer. On the other hand, I thought that the brain croquettes were absolutely delicious, but some of my fellow-diners would not even try them, due to anti-offal prejudices. The most popular items were the canapés and the saverins.

- In the orgy of eating, the main purpose of the luncheon, namely the Beer Carnival, was almost forgotten.

Planned as a family attraction, the Beer Carnival will be held at Tel Aviv's Luna Park on July 5, 6 and 7, i.e. from Saturday through Monday. Entry to the carnival will be free, and beer will be sold at IL25 per can, which is a little more than supermarket prices, but much less than what is usually charged in coffee houses, restaurants or bars. There'll also be entertainment, including live performances, a discotheque and video films of the world's major pop and rock groups.

A similar carnival was held some months ago in Eilat. A one-day affair, it was initially organized as a pleasant diversion for the tourist population, but attracted some 12,000 locals. The response was sufficiently favourable to give the National Brewery the incentive to promote ongoing events of this kind in other parts of the country. "If we make our money from the general public," said Dan Bibro, "we ought to do something for the public in return." The carnivals are a goodwill gesture on the part of the National Brewery. While the Luna Park venture is costing the company something in the nature of IL2m, it is certainly not money going down the drain — 80,000 cans of beer will be on sale at the opening, and if that happens to be the daily sales volume, sales will total IL6m during the carnival period. Thus the goodwill investment will certainly pay dividends and the National Brewery, which has a monopoly on beer production in this country, will have every reason to say "Cheers."

The photograph of the elderly Yemenite Jew used to illustrate an article of an old age home in our issue of last week was that of the late Rabban Shlomo Gamliel, of Jerusalem, who had no connection with this particular institution.

Today Food Editors: Joanna Yehiel and Haim Shapiro.

Sandwiches — the all day picnic

Phyllis Glazer invents some tasty fillers.

THE EARL of Sandwich may have invented the sandwich, but beyond a doubt the Americans perfected it. Americans are A-1 when it comes to sandwich preparation, perhaps because they depend on it so much. Throughout the U.S., sandwich stores beckon you to pick up a quick breakfast, an instant lunch, dinner or even a snack.

Recently with people becoming more health conscious, many stores have started selling sandwiches on whole wheat bread or pita (pita is still a novelty to Americans, and because it's strange they call it a health food). *Health food stores* sell tabouli (cold bulgar salad) or humous or cheese sandwiches with fresh vegetables and bean sprouts. And for those "in the know" there's also whole wheat pita.

When I first moved to Israel, I thought that the only kind of sandwiches that people ate here were schwarma, felafel or cheese. Friend Nancy explained that Israelis love sandwiches (she's been seeing them for years in the teachers' lunch room at school): lots of avocado sandwiches, white or yellow cheese... but they all seem to look and taste the same. "Israelis don't invest a lot of imagination in sandwich preparation" she told me "so why don't you give them some new ideas?" So here goes:

First, sandwiches for breakfast:

Sweet Cheese
white cheese
chopped dates
chopped almonds or walnuts
cinnamon

Mix all ingredients together and spread on regular or toasted whole wheat bread. Add a little honey if you like it sweeter.

Apple-Carrot Sandwich
1 small carrot, grated
1 small apple, grated
1 tbs cut-up raisins (if lazy, leave whole)
1 tbs chopped walnuts (optional)
cinnamon
mayonnaise

Mix all ingredients together with enough mayonnaise to moisten. Spread on whole wheat bread, fresh *or toasted.*

Peanut Butter Deluxe
peanut butter
sliced bananas
toasted sunflower seeds
lemon juice

Spread the peanut butter on bread, cover with sliced bananas and sprinkle with sunflower seeds. Season with a *few* drops of lemon juice.

For lunch time:

Egg Salad Sandwich
3 hard boiled eggs
1 tbs chopped fresh *parsley*
1 tbs vinegar
dash of powdered (or prepared) mustard
salt and pepper to taste

Mash the eggs with a fork. Add the other ingredients and mix well. Good on whole wheat bread or toasted rye.

Egg and Carrot Sandwich
2 hard boiled eggs
2 tbs finely grated carrots
celery salt
salt and pepper to taste
mayonnaise to moisten

Same instructions as above. Chopped celery or pepper *is a good* addition

Egg and Spinach Sandwich
2 hard boiled eggs
¼-½ cup well-chopped spinach
oil or mayonnaise
salt and pepper to taste

Ditto.

Cottage Cheese-Nuts and Alfalfa
cottage cheese
chopped walnuts or pecans
toasted sesame seeds
alfalfa sprouts
salt to taste

Mix the cottage and nuts together and spread on bread. Add a layer of alfalfa sprouts, sprinkle sesame seeds and salt to taste. (Fresh alfalfa sprouts are available in many health food stores.)

Cottage Salad Sandwich
1 container cottage cheese
1 small chopped cucumber
1 small chopped green onion
1 medium chopped radish
½ small tomato, chopped (optional)
garlic salt (optional)

Mix, spread and eat. Enough *for* several sandwiches. Fresh herbs make a great addition.

Now for evening tempters

The fish sandwiches you see below go well with tomato soup.

Quick tomato soup can be made by heating up tomato juice and adding croutons, chopped green onions and or sprouts.

Sardine Sandwich
1 tin sardines
1 onion, finely chopped
chopped fresh parsley
mayonnaise

Mash the sardines with the onions and parsley. Add enough mayonnaise to bind. Spread on warm toasted rye, or a whole wheat roll.

Tuna and Pepper
1 small can tuna
1 chopped green pepper
lemon juice to taste
mayonnaise or oil

Drain the tuna but reserve the oil if you want to use it instead of mayonnaise. Mash the tuna and add enough oil (olive adds a special flavor) or mayonnaise to bind. *Season with lemon juice. Onion is a* nice addition *if you're eating alone.*

Avocado and Anchovy
1 medium avocado
2 egg yolks
2 anchovy slices
mayonnaise and lemon juice to taste
sliced fresh mushrooms
tomato slices
lettuce or sprouts

Mash the avocado, eggs, and anchovies together with a fork. Add mayonnaise and lemon juice to taste. Spread on warm bread. You can also mash just the avocado and eggs together with the mayonnaise and lemon juice and place the anchovies on top. Add a layer of mushrooms, tomatoes, and lettuce or sprouts.

Updated Cheese Toast
Swiss cheese (thinly sliced)
chopped black olives
hot mustard
whole wheat or rye bread

Method 1: Spread the bread with mustard, place the cheese and olives on top. Cover with another slice of bread, press down, and toast in a toaster oven.

Method 2: Make the sandwich as above, but fry it in a little butter or margarine. Melt the butter and fry on medium flame. Press down with a spatula to allow the cheese to melt. Carefully turn and fry the other side.

Irish soda bread

If you like the taste of home-made bread, but don't like to wait around for it to rise, this recipe is for you. It makes a delicious base for all of the ideas above.

2¼ cups whole wheat flour
½ tsp salt
1 tsp baking soda
¼-½ tsp ground cardamom or cumin (optional)
1 tbs honey
1 cup yogurt, sour milk or buttermilk
1 egg, beaten

(I like to sift the flour through a coarse strainer to remove any overly large pieces of bran. Using a coarse strainer lets the rest of the bran enter the act.)

Mix the honey and buttermilk together with the beaten egg, and pour this mixture into the dry ingredients. Work together till mixture is dry like a yeast bread. If too dry add a little buttermilk; if too wet, add more flour.

Knead for about five minutes in the bowl and shape into a flat round loaf. Place on an oiled baking sheet and cut two parallel slashes about 1 cm deep, so the dough will rise during baking without cracking. Bake at 375° F (medium-high) for 25-30 minutes until well browned. Test for doneness by tapping on the bottom and listening for a hollow sound. If a toothpick comes out clean, it's ready.

ADVERTISERS PLEASE NOTE!

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Our Committee has recently placed several advertisements in the International Edition of The Jerusalem Post to publicise a point of view which we feel is of vital importance to a proper understanding of the present situation in the Middle East. Our advertisements were of modest size but we hoped they would be sufficiently prominent to attract the attention of your readers.

Permit me to say that the international response to these advertisements has been remarkable. We have received letters from such countries as Japan, Venezuela, Holland, Belgium, Denmark, and Germany, not to mention such English-speaking centres as the U.S.A., England and Australia.

The Jerusalem Post International Edition is obviously well read and appreciated around the world. Our decision to advertise in its columns has certainly been justified.

DAVID SINGER, Convenor, Jordan is Palestine Committee
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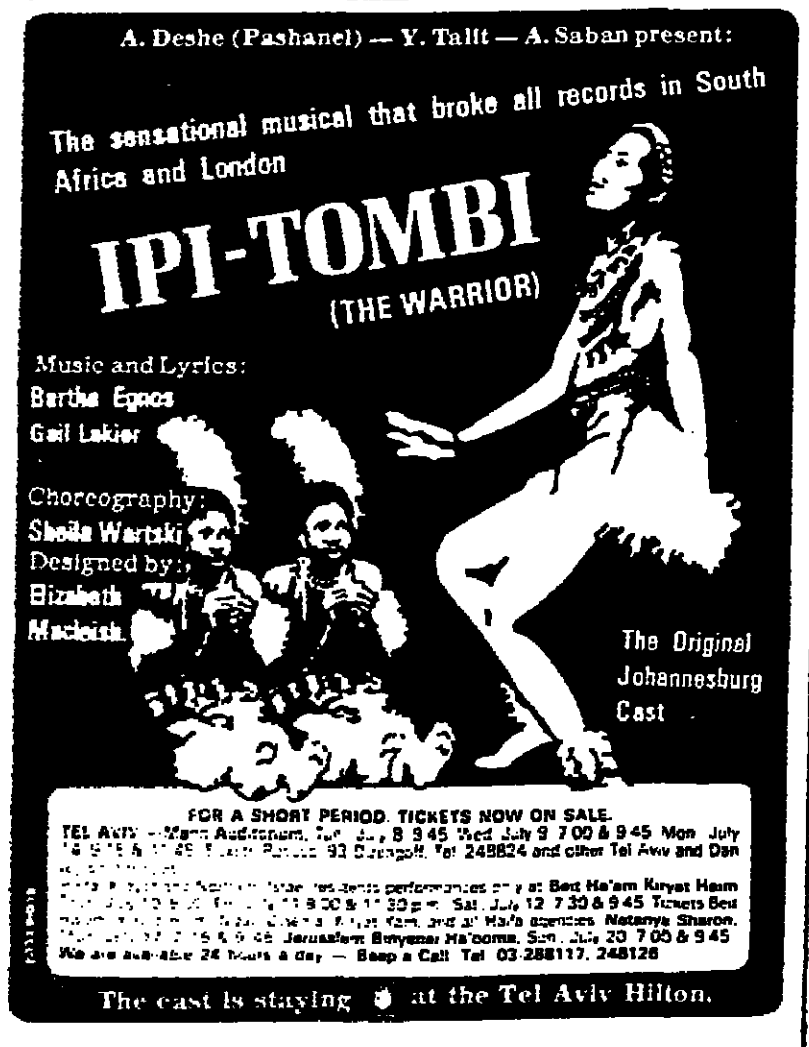

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TELAVIV HILTON

Money Matters

A sound local partner is part of recipe for success

S. African launches $1m. investment

By DAVID KRIVINE
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Last Sunday a partnership agreement was signed in Jerusalem, in the presence of Industry Minister Gideon Patt, by Dan Tolkowsky, managing-director of the Discount Bank Investment Company (DBIC) and Mendel Kaplan, one of South Africa's most eminent Jewish industrialists.

The two groups became joint owners of a new concern called DBIC International. Initial share capital: $1m., subscribed in equal portions by the two sides — without the assistance of any government loan.

The entry of the Kaplan family into the Israeli business scene is not new. Twenty years ago two young students at Columbia University in the U.S. got acquainted. One was Gideon Ehrhard, an Israeli who later became a senior manager in DBIC. The other was Mendel Kaplan's brother, Robert.

Ten years passed, and Gideon suddenly contacted Robert with a business proposition. "'Invest in Israel? Never — that was our reaction," Mendel recalls. But he was reckoning without his mother, a redoubtable small woman to all accounts. "We have waited 2,000 years for his opportunity, and now you turn it down?"

Thus was created a company called Yehuda Welded Mesh, in partnership with DBIC. "One in every four or five dwellings in Israel is a prefab," Mendel explains, "and each prefab contains a ton of welded mesh" (steel mesh for reinforcing concrete).

The business succeeded. "My mother was right and I was wrong," he declares happily. The ground was laid for the present new, potentially bigger venture. Gideon Erhard is, needless to say, its managing director.

BENNO GITTER, VICE-PRESIDENT of DBIC and a board member of the joint undertaking, takes up the story. "The difference from DBIC? Well, DBIC invests for keeps.

"DBIC International will be more like a merchant bank. It will buy shares in industrial and other enterprises that need to be developed. After making its contribution to setting them on the right path, it may sell those shares to another investor, or float them on the stock exchange — or of course keep them, if it prefers. All options are open."

We turn to 44-year-old Mendel Kaplan, who is young-looking and seems surprisingly carefree, considering he is a very large steel manufacturer ("the word 'tycoon' may be used," Gitter stage-whispers humorously). Is it not risky to invest in Israel?

"Not if you make the right commercial decisions. Should the business side of your thinking be tinged with Zionist sentimentality, you will fall on your face, as you would under such circumstances in any country.

"You must give your investment the attention it needs — and more nurturing is required in a small economy with its own particularities, like Israel, than (say) in a large English-speaking country, where the rules of the game are familiar.

"Finally, you must have a sound local partner, who knows the scene." With DBIC as an associate, whose total assets last year were close to IL20b. and whose vast technical resources are available to the new firm as a back-up, it will be hard to go wrong.

MENDEL HAS ANOTHER motive to explain his initiative. "Israel and the Diaspora are running on two parallel lines. I believe we must deflect these lines to make them meet."

Mendel Kaplan (left, foreground) signs contract papers in office of Industry Minister Gideon Patt. DBIC vice-president Benno Gitter (left, background) and ministry director-general Yoram Ziv look on with apparent satisfaction. (Rahamim Israeli)

The Kaplan family are doing this at several levels. First, culturally: they have created the City of David Archaeological Society. "We have 600 volunteers from overseas, working on this dig in Jerusalem, having a real contact with Israel."

Second, perpetuating the memory of persons held dear: the Old Yishuv Court Museum in the Jewish Quarter of the Old City is dedicated to Mendel's and Robert's father, the late Isaac Kaplan.

Third, in sports: the Kaplans are building a squash centre in Herzliya.

Finally, in economics: they own several plants in Israel, based on the processing of raw materials supplied by the parent company, with the end-product exported to North America and elsewhere.

Kaplan sees DBIC International as a catalyst. "We would like to be marriage-brokers, rooting out investors who want a placement in Israel, searching for needs in Israel that we could help supply, providing management and other services to worthwhile projects that require grooming."

Mendel is National Chairman of the Israel United Appeal in South Africa, and International Cash Chairman of Keren Hayesod. He commutes across the African continent, spending two or three months a year in Israel.

32nd among 200 internat'l engineering firms

Solel Boneh net profit was IL1.2b. last year

By MACABEE DEAN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Solel Boneh will be ready to move into the field of rental housing if this will prove economically sound, according to Shraga Rotman, general manager of the huge construction company. The firm is ranked 32nd among 200 of the leading contractors working world-wide by "Engineer News Record," of the U.S.

Rotman added that Solel Boneh had been studying the possibility for some time and was now waiting to see what terms the government offered contractors. During 1979, he noted, Solel Boneh, which in addition to its road-building and earth-moving work is a major housing contractor, had "begun the construction of flats in its own right for future householders." (It also builds for its affiliate, Diyur.)

Discussing the balance sheet and profit and loss statement for 1979, he noted that it contained an item of almost $4m., which the company had been paid in Iran for work it had not been able to complete due to the situation there. However, against this sum, Solel Boneh would eventually file suit against the Iranian authorities for breaking contracts, thus allowing the company to find out if on balance it owed money to Iran or not.

During 1979 the company completed work projects in Israel (about 60 per cent of all its work) and abroad (about 40 per cent) for a total of IL[illegible]. This included $275m. worth of contracts completed abroad. It constituted a "real" (after taking inflation into account) growth of some [illegible] per cent. Of this growth, about [illegible] per cent was in Israel and 3 per cent abroad.

The profit and loss statement showed that the company's consolidated income for 1979 was IL20.9b. (there is [illegible] a slight lag between finishing a project and getting paid for it), which brought in net profits after tax of IL1.5b. This compares to IL460m. the year before.

Of this IL1.5b. net profit, some [illegible] had to be distributed to minority shareholders in companies in which Solel Boneh has a major interest, leaving its real net profit at IL1.2b. (compared to IL404.2m. in 1978).

The company's board will recommend paying 30 per cent dividends on its ordinary preferred A shares, 15 per cent on its ordinary preferred B and D shares, and 10 per cent on founding and ordinary shares. This is roughly the same as in the previous year, but since there have been changes in the actual types of stock, it is difficult to make a comparison.

Atlantic Fisheries triples turnover

HAIFA. — Atlantic Fisheries last year had a turnover of about IL300m., three times the 1978 figure, general manager Avigdor Proyekt said last week. The company, now 20 years old, engages in deep-sea fishing off the coasts of Greenland, Canada, the Canary Islands, West Africa, and in the North Sea and the South Atlantic.

Catches totalled 100,000 tons and were marketed in Israel. "The up-to-date facilities on our vessels have increased their efficiency by about 30 per cent. According to the Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), a UN agency, Israel's deep-sea fishing fleet is among the most efficient in the world," the company states.

Atlantic's vessels are floating fish-processing plants, in which fish are cleaned and deep-frozen to minus 45 degrees within four hours of being hoisted aboard in large nets.

Proyekt said that profits in recent years were reinvested to modernize fishing and marketing facilities. This will enable the company to diversify its output, to meet the country's entire demand for sea fish during the next decade, and also to export to Europe and the U.S.

A processing plant set up in the country would be able to offer products at lower prices than competing imports. Atlantic would then also make joint products with frozen food firms, such as Sunfrost and Tapugan, to make fish more popular as a competitor to all types of meat, the general manager said.

'Sad fish story' at the Kishon harbour

By YA'ACOV ARDON
Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — The Ports Authority is now rescuing the fishermen's harbour in the Kishon estuary from becoming totally silted up, after the Agriculture Ministry has failed for years to do this job.

The authority is now negotiating with two dredging firms to remove the silt which has accumulated in the last decade and is blocking the entrance to the fishing wharves. The blockage is so severe that only luck and the high tide enable vessels to leave and return without damage to their bottoms and propellers.

Keeping the harbour navigable is the responsibility of the Agriculture Ministry, under an agreement with the Ports Authority.

At the end of February heavy storms piled up so much sand and rocks at the entrance to the harbour that some of the trawlers became virtually locked in and others locked out. One trawler sailing out on March 5 had its hull seriously damaged and sank off Athlit.

Another vessel suffered serious underwater damage in an attempt to cross the silt barrier on June 15. "All appeals to the Agriculture Ministry to do something about the danger went unheeded," Fishermen's Union secretary Itamar Katz said recently.

The Ports authority, faced with the indifference of the Agriculture Ministry, (fisheries are one of its departments), has decided at last to take up the fishermen's cause. But on examination it was found that because of the neglect of many years a major dredging job would be necessary. The award of the dredging contract is now held up by the Finance Ministry ban on all new contractual obligations by government agencies.

"On June 11 *The Jerusalem Post* published a report under the headline 'Sad fish story in Sinai' (by Victor Perry), on how Egyptian maladministration is ruining the fishing grounds at Bardawil," a fisherman commented. "You could write a very similar story about our maladministration here. In both instances a failure to dredge in time is the fault of the authorities concerned."

Tug-of-war between flower exporters

By YITZHAK OKED
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The war between the private flower exporters and the Flower Marketing Board (FMB) and Agrexco is continuing and may do so for many months to come.

The mud-slinging between the two sides continues despite the fact that yesterday was the last day flower growers could sign contracts with exporters.

Although it will take a few days for the computers to produce exact figures, all sides claim they have won. All the private flower exporters say they have increased the number of growers who will export through them.

At the Flower Marketing Board officials admitted a drop in the number of farmers exporting through them in the 1980/81 season, but they said the number was small.

The private exporters claim that the FMB used every trick in the book to persuade farmers to come back and export through it, but to no avail.

The private exporters say that the FMB as one of its inducements promised to give farmers this year the whole sum of credit the Bank of Israel grants exporters to aid in their production. Last year and in years before the FMB kept 25 per cent of this sum to cover its expenses, such as buying packaging material.

The private exporters claim that the FMB has taken this step to put them in a tight financial spot.

During the 1980/81 export season total exports are projected to be over one billion flowers, bringing in more than $110m.

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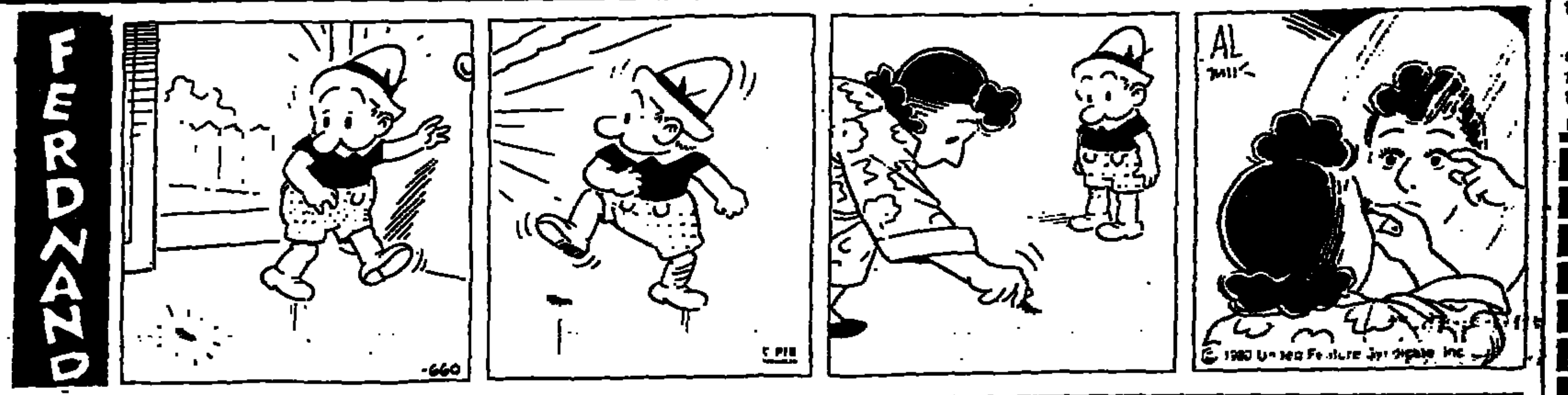

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Jerusalem

MUSEUMS

Israel Museum. Exhibitions. Permanent Exhibitions of Judaica, Art and Archaeology. Ladejinsky Collection of Asian Art. Borders. Sheila Hicks — Free Fall. The Maremont Collection of Pre-Columbian Art. Micha Laury. Roland Topor. Photographs from the Dan Berley Collection. New additions to the Department of Prints and Drawings. Trends in Geometric Abstraction After Cubism. Black and White from the Museum collection. Hebrew Script and Inscriptions. Jewelry and Figurines from Burials: The Natufian Culture.

Open 4-10. At 3.30 p.m.: children's show: The Island of Clothes. At 6 and 8.30: Three Days of the Condor — film.

Old City Art Guide

The Jerusalem Artists Workshop, 7 Tiferet Israel, Jewish Quarter. Open 9 a.m. — 8 p.m. (closed Shabbat hours). Ceramic arts, sculptures, reliefs, artistic functional pottery, serigraphs.

CONDUCTED TOURS

Hadassah Tours

1. Morning half-day tour of all Hadassah projects. $5 per person towards transportation. Reservations: 02-416333, 02-426271.
2. Medical Centre, Kiryat Hadassah. Tours: 9, 10, 11, noon, leaving from Kennedy Bldg., includes Windows. Friday tours begin at 8 a.m. by appointment only. Tel. 02-416333 or 02-426271.
3. Hadassah Synagogue-Chagall Windows: Open to public from 1.30-3.45 p.m. Sunday-Thursday. Buses 19, 27
4. Mt. Scopus Hospital: tours at 9, 10, 11, noon. No charge. Tel. 02-818111. Buses 9, 28.

Hebrew University:

1. Tours in English at 9 and 11 a.m. from Administration Building. Givat Ram Campus. Buses 9 and 28.
2. Mount Scopus tours 11.00 a.m. from the Bronfman Reception Centre, Sherman Building. Bus 9 and 28 to last stop. Further details: Tel. 882819.

LICENSED GUIDE, low rates. Tel. 02-812391.

Emunah — World Religious Zionist Women: 26 Ben Maimon. Visit our projects: Jerusalem 662468, 630620; Netanya 053-24430; Haifa 04-236031.

American Mizrachi Women. Free Morning Tours — 20 Balfour Street, Jerusalem, Tel. 663508.

MISCELLANEOUS

Plant a Tree with your Own Hands with the Jewish National Fund at Abu Tor-Jerusalem Peace Forest. Sunday planters' tours include visit to Stalactite Cave. Details/reservations: 02-635261.

Jerusalem Biblical Zoo, Schneller Wood, Romema, Tel. 814822, 7.30 a.m.-7 p.m.

Tel Aviv

Tel Aviv Museum. Exhibitions: Edvard Munch, 100 prints. Igael Tumarkin, works on paper. "News 2" — Abram Raphael, sculpture: Uri Katzenstein, environmental work. El Lissitzky, 11 illustrations from Had Gadya. New selection from the Israeli collection. European and American art collections. Prints and drawings from the collection. Visiting hours: Sun.- Thur. 10 a.m.-10 p.m. (permanent exhibitions 10 a.m.-5 p.m.) Sat. 10 a.m.-2 p.m.; 7-11 p.m. Closed Fri. except box office — open 10 a.m.-1 p.m. Helena Rubinstein Library: Sun., Mon., Wed. 10 a.m.-4 p.m. Tue., Thur. 10 a.m.-1 p.m.: 4-8 p.m. Graphics Study Room: Mon., Wed. 10 a.m.-1 p.m., Tues. 5-8 p.m.

CONDUCTED TOURS

ORT Israel: For visits please contact: ORT Tel Aviv, Tel. 233231, 775131; ORT Jerusalem, Tel. 533141; ORT Netanya, Tel. 33744.

American Mizrachi Women. Free Morning Tours — Tel Aviv. Tel. 220187, 243106.

Pioneer Women-Na'amat. Morning Tours. Call for reservations: Tel Aviv 256096.

Emunah-World Rel. Zionist Women. Visit our projects: Call 03-788942, 708440.

MISCELLANEOUS

Hadassah Tourism Office, Room 315 Sheraton Hotel, Tel. 03-289784.

Plant a Tree with your Own Hands, with the Jewish National Fund. Transport to Modi'in centre, Tuesdays. Details/reservations: 03-234449 or 02-635261.

Haifa

What's On in Haifa, dial 640840.

Rehovot

The Weizmann Institute open to public from 8.00 a.m. to 3.30 p.m. Visitors invited to see audio-visual programme on Institute's research activities, shown regularly at 11.00 a.m. and 3.00 p.m. Friday 11.00 a.m. only.

Tours of the Weizmann House every half hour from 10.00 a.m. to 3.30 p.m. and until 12.30 p.m. on Friday. Nominal fee for admission to Weizmann House.

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TRAVEL INFORMATION

FLIGHTS

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0105 El Al 572 Bucharest
0325 El Al 576 Bucharest
0440 KO 1112 Lourdes
0525 El Al 002 New York
0830 TAROM 803 Bucharest
1055 Turkish 824 Istanbul
1225 El Al 320 Paris
1230 El Al N.Y. Montreal
1240 TWA 880 Chicago, New York, Athens
1245 Austrian 711 Vienna
1255 Austrian 711 Vienna
1255 Transavia 225 Amsterdam
1315 Sabena 201 Brussels
1325 Cyprus 428 Larnaca
1410 Olympic 303 Athens
1420 Lufthansa 604 Frankfurt
1425 El Al 004 New York
1430 Hapag Lloyd 327 Amsterdam, Athens
1440 Maersk Air 311 Arlanda
1450 El Al 386 Rome
1500 AO 7078 Palma
1510 Laker 3953 Gatwick
1520 Airfrance 136 Paris
1545 TWA 890 Los Angeles, Washington, Paris, Rome
1600 Sterling 313 Copenhagen
1640 TWA 806 San Francisco, New York, Paris
1715 Tarom 245 Bucharest
1725 KLM 525 Amsterdam
1740 El Al 343 Zurich
1815 Alitalia 746 Rome
1840 Monarch 150 Luton
1850 British Airways 576 London
1910 Olympic 301 Athens
1925 El Al 358 Frankfurt
1930 Swissair 336 Zurich, Geneva
2035 El Al 316 London
2050 El Al 338 Amsterdam
2115 El Al 324 Paris
2215 El Al 542 Athens
2315 El Al 392 Lisbon

Departures

0100 El Al 007 New York, Miami
0540 KO 1113 Entebbe
0605 TWA 891 Rome, Paris, Washington, Los Angeles
0620 Lufthansa 607 Munich
0630 El Al 023 Orly, New York
0650 El Al 385 Rome
0700 Swissair 333 Zurich
0740 Olympic 302 Athens
0750 TWA 881 Athens, New York
0810 KLM 526 Amsterdam
0820 El Al 347 Zurich
0850 British Airways 577 London
0900 El Al 315 London
0910 TWA 801 Paris, New York, Philadelphia
0940 El Al 357 Frankfurt
1000 El Al 323 Paris
1010 TAROM 804 Bucharest
1050 El Al 511 Nairobi, Johannesburg
1020 El Al 337 Amsterdam
1100 El Al 391 Lisbon
1145 Turkish 825 Istanbul
1320 Alitalia 737 Rome
1335 Austrian 712 Vienna, Salzburg
1340 El Al 5315 London
1355 Transavia 226 Amsterdam
1410 Cyprus 429 Larnaca
1430 Sabena 202 Brussels
1500 Alitalia 739 Rome
1510 Olympic 304 Athens
1520 Lufthansa 605 Frankfurt
1525 El Al 329 Rome, Paris
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1620 El Al 012 New York
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GENERAL ASSISTANCE

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

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Tel Aviv: Hagalil, 80 Ben Yehuda, 223358; Yazl, 87 Yehuda Halevi, 612474; Holon: Naot Rahel, 36 Eilat, 851751; Bat Yam: Mazur, 20 Haviva Reich, 583360; Ramat Gan: Herzl, 52 Herzl, 722372; Netanya: Itamar, 82 Petah Tikva; Ramatayim: Hasharon, Derech Hasharon, 052-21081; Rishon: Klara, 4 Manya Shohat, 999649; Hadera: Negbi, 74 Herbert Samuel, 22150.

Haifa: Balfour, Massada 1, 662289; Nitzan, Namir St., K. Yam. 706630; Beersheba: Hagesher, 7 Yellim, 37274.

DUTY HOSPITALS

Jerusalem: Hadassah (pediatrics, E.N.T.); Bikur Holim (internal, obstetrics); Shaare Zedek (surgery, orthopaedics, ophthalmology).

Tel Aviv: Rokah (pediatrics, internal, surgery).
Netanya: Laniado (obstetrics, internal, pediatrics).
Haifa: Rothschild

Misgav Ladach: Open line 4-6 p.m. every Monday answers to obstetrics, gynaecological, sterility and family planning problems. Tel. 02-633356.

FIRST AID

Magen David Adom first aid centres are open from 8 p.m. to 7 a.m. Emergency home calls by doctors at fixed rates. Sick Fund members should enquire about rebate.

Phone numbers: Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, Haifa — 101. Dan Region (Ramat Gan, Bnei Brak, Givatayim, Kiryat Ono) — 781111.

Ashdod 22222	Nazareth 54333
Ashkelon 23333	Netanya 23333
Bat Yam 885555	Petah Tikva 912333
Beersheba 78333	Rehovot 054-51333
Eilat 2333	Rishon LeZion 942333
Hadera 22333	Safed 30333
Holon 803133	Tiberias 20111
Nahariya 923333	

"Eran" — Mental Health First Aid, Tel.: Jerusalem 669911, Tel Aviv 253311, Haifa 538888, Beersheba 32111, Netanya 35316.

Rape Crisis Centre (24 hours), for help call 03-441341, Tel Aviv, 04-88791 Haifa.

POLICE

Dial 100 in most parts of the country. In Tiberias dial 924444, Kiryat Shmona 40444.

SUNSET- SUNRISE

Sunset 18.51; Sunrise tomorrow 04.37

Rolls-Royce, Vickers announce merger

LONDON (UPI). — The boards of Rolls-Royce Motors and the armament makers Vickers in a joint statement last week said they had agreed to merge into a broadly based specialist engineering business.

Last year Rolls-Royce Motors' profits were halved to £7m. as the diesel engine manufacturing business plunged into the red.

Vickers is regarded as the biggest single customer for the engines, which go into Chieftain tanks and other military vehicles.

POP IN!
While cooling your heels at Ben Gurion Airport take steps to keep in touch with Israel, fifty-two times a year. How? By reading The Jerusalem Post Weekly International Edition.
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IMPORTANT
To the participants in the JEWISH AGENCY'S ANNUAL ASSEMBLY:
A monthly NEWS BULLETIN on Jews in the Soviet Union and activities on their behalf in Israel and around the world is published by the Scientists' Committee of the Israel Public Council for Soviet Jewry. Those interested in being informed of the Soviet Jewish scene should contact the Council at 4a Rehov Chissin Tel Aviv, Tel. (03) 299942, 299832.

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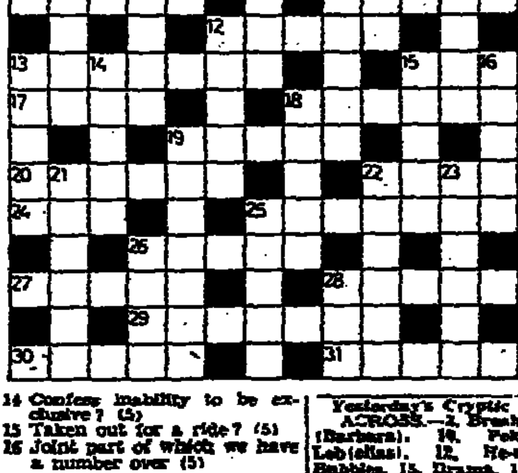
TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD

Use the same diagram for either the Cryptic or the Easy puzzle.



CRYPTIC PUZZLE

ACROSS

1 Drink with no kick? (5)
6 Lowest point of a drain? (5)
9 Novel rogue (7)
10 Location of many a bent nail (5)
11 One way to have troubles with documents (5)
12 Where the natives are friendly (5)
13 The near wreck that can be encouraging (7)
15 work in a factory (3)
17 Chances figuratively expressed (4)
18 An arresting blow (6)
19 On which to chalk a tick? (5)
20 Exacting try-out for some cricketers (6)
22 A contorted pose makes money (4)
24 Be chairman? (3)
25 Historic name for a youngster in vice (7)
26 Like hedgehogs, evidently vertebrates (5)
27 Girl flat against the wall (3-2)
28 Where, in the desert, the OAS still exists (5)
29 Deference from a spectre (7)
30 Does he blow up what he can't dig up? (5)
31 A growing division in the country (5)

DOWN

2 One club (6)
3 Musical ones won't quite go round? (6)
4 Producer of the nicest eggs (3)
5 Illegal round-up of roams (5)
6 An old jug (7)
7 Europe's left by it (4)
8 Not out to take a chance, but fortunate (2, 4)
12 It's informative in a set way (5)
13 Owlish exclamation? (5)
14 Confess inability to be exclusive? (5)
15 Taken out for a ride? (5)
16 Joint part of which we have a number over (5)
18 Wander about with trays (5)
19 Frisky captain? (7)
21 Francesca's place (6)
22 Taste for what a friend consumed? (6)
23 Fighting alongside a railway track? (6)
25 Shoot a pin-up in two ways (5)
26 Certain to confuse the user (4)
28 A word from Angus McCullogh (3)

EASY PUZZLE

ACROSS

1 Foreshore (5)
6 Enquired (5)
9 Hanging bed (7)
10 Wander off (5)
11 Apple drink (5)
12 Stripped (5)
13 Mocker (7)
15 Health resort (3)
17 Goes on to say (4)
18 Weasels (6)
19 Stage devices (5)
20 Smoothed (6)
22 Known facts (4)
24 Distress signal (3)
25 Vacation (7)
26 Nerve centre (5)
27 Pretty girl (5)
28 Weird (5)
29 No good (7)
30 Burnt remains (5)
31 Theatrical platform (5)

DOWN

2 Draw out (6)
3 Hunts (6)
4 Fodder (3)
5 Smudge (5)
6 Pronunciation variations (7)
7 Slate (4)
8 Not liable (6)
12 Facial growth (5)
13 Rescues (5)
14 Borders (5)
15 Cold dish (5)
16 Test metal (5)
18 Cutlery item (5)
19 Lady (7)
21 Electors (6)
22 Ambulance [illegible] (6)
23 Removing (6)
25 Mounds (5)
26 Unhappy (4)
28 Letter (3)

Yesterday's Cryptic Solution

ACROSS.—1. Brush. 5. Major (Barbara). 10. Pek-O-e. 11. Leb(alias). 12. He-ma-n. 13. Bubbles. 15. Drama. 18. Ear. 19. Peyton(Place). 21. Ordeals. 22. In-Ky. 23. De-me. 24. Bid-d-ers. 26. Sept-I-C. 28. Gay. 31. Trial. 32. Pet-shop. 34. Sloes. 35. Hat. 36. Far-ic. 37. Joyce. 38. Ethel. DOWN.—1. Val-C-e. 2. Robbery. 4. Ruca. 5. Spades. 6. Henry. 7. CO's MO. 9. Jeh. 13. Heretic. 14. Ladder. 16. Atlas. 17. Anger. 19. P-ledges. 20. Fi-B-e-d. 21. OK-api. 23. Dry-shod. 24. Bill-et. 25. Eat. 27. Err-or. 28. Taste. 29. Bet-C-h. 32. Peke. 33. Hay.

Yesterday's Easy Solution

ACROSS.—1. Clubs. [illegible] 10. Rival. 11. Mix. 13. [illegible] 15. Ace's. 18. [illegible] 21. [illegible] 32. Supreme. [illegible] 35. Ore. [illegible] DOWN.—1. Other. [illegible] 4. Long. [illegible] 12. [illegible] 17. [illegible] 21. Uncle. [illegible] 25. Lip. [illegible] 32. [illegible]

SOLUTIONS OF TODAY'S PUZZLE TOMORROW

هكذا من الأصل

Money Matters

Investments in kibbutz industry down two thirds

Let size of exports determine level of linkage of government development loans, is kibbutz leader's proposal for keeping industries growing. The kibbutz sector today derives about half its income from industry, and only 25 kibbutzim remain without some form of industry, writes MACABEE DEAN.

L AVIV. — Industrial in-
stments in kibbutzim will fall this
ar to about 30 per cent (in real
ures) of what they were last
ar, Gideon Dudai, coordinator of
e Association of Kibbutz In-
stries, said on Sunday.
(All the percentage figures be
ve were "deflated," that is, they
not represent inflationary
owths but "real" figures, as if
ere were no inflation.)
"We won't feel this lack of in-
stments until production drops in
o or three years; then it will take
other two or three years — if we
vest at that time — for us to reap
e fruits of the new investments,"
said.
He argued for two steps to help in-
stry — both in the kibbutz and in
e private sector — to continue to
ow. Government-sponsored in-
stments in industry should in-
ed be linked, as they are today.
t the linkage should be based on
ports. The higher the exports, the
wer the linkage.
Moreover, these loans should not
paid back until the new plants, or
tensions of present ones, were in
l production. He also wanted the
rms of government incentives not

to be made more severe (no matter in which form they were given) so that exports would continue to enjoy a favourable position vis-a-vis the local market.

In the report he will present to the annual meeting of the association today, Dudai notes that in the last "agricultural" fiscal year, which stretches from September 1978 through September 1979, about 10 per cent of all industrial investments were made in the kibbutz sector. The "real" increase, compared to the previous year in the kibbutzim, was 33 per cent and amounted to IL1,665m.

During the last five years there was an average increase of 5.2 per cent a year in real figures in investments.

The sudden upsurge in 1978/79 was due to the government's change in investment policy, which persuaded the kibbutzim to "implement immediately" all plans which had already been approved under the old terms.

As for investments during the present year, although they would fall to 30 per cent of last year's, they would be focused on new kibbutzim, especially in Galilee and in the Arava, which had little farming land. At present some 235 kibbutzim are "industrialized," while 25 are not. About half the income of the total kibbutz sector comes from industry today, the other half from agriculture.

Exports in the 1978/79 "agricultural" fiscal year were $145m. a 12 per cent real growth over the previous year. Exports accounted for 27.5 per cent of all production, compared to 22 per cent the previous year, and some 200 kibbutz lines of manufactured goods were exported. Some 35 plans had passed the $1m. mark, in their exports.

Dudai noted, however, that although exports continued to rise during the first quarter of 1980, this rise began to slacken off drastically during April and May. He had no figures for June.

Total output in 1978/79 stood at IL14.6b. a 7 per cent increase over the previous year. About 5 per cent of all industrial production was in kibbutzim, the same amount as the previous year.

Output per worker was 11.5 per cent higher than the national average. The increase in productivity in 1978/79 was 5.3 per cent, compared to the national average in industry of 4.2 per cent.

Some 14,000 persons were employed in kibbutz industries; of these about 2,000 were hired hands.

The leading industry was plastics, which accounted for 30 per cent of all output; followed by metal, 24 per cent; processed foods, 13 per cent; furniture, 11 per cent; electric appliances and electronics, 6 per cent; and the rest was scattered.

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FOREIGN CURRENCY
30.6.80
esterday's foreign exchange rates
against the Israel pound, for
S. dollar transactions under $[illegible],
d transactions in other currencies
under the equivalent of $[illegible].

	Selling	Buying
S.$	[illegible]	[illegible]
M	[illegible]	[illegible]
iss Fr.	[illegible]	[illegible]
rling	[illegible]	[illegible]
ench Fr.	[illegible]	[illegible]
strian Sch.	[illegible]	[illegible]
tch Fl.	[illegible]	[illegible]
edish Kr.	[illegible]	[illegible]
nish Kr.	[illegible]	[illegible]
rwegian Kr.	[illegible]	[illegible]
nnish	[illegible]	[illegible]
nadian $	[illegible]	[illegible]
nd	[illegible]	[illegible]
stralian $	[illegible]	[illegible]
lgian Fr. (10)	[illegible]	[illegible]
n (100)	[illegible]	[illegible]
alian Lire (100)	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] LONDON
[illegible] RATES:

S.$	[illegible]	per £
[illegible]	[illegible]	per $
[illegible]	[illegible]	per $
[illegible]	[illegible]	per $
[illegible]	[illegible]	per $
[illegible]	[illegible]	per $
[illegible]	[illegible]	per $
[illegible]	[illegible]	per $
[illegible]	[illegible]	per $
[illegible]	[illegible]	per $
[illegible]	[illegible]	per $
ld Price:	[illegible]	

[illegible] RATES:

	1 mon.	3 mon.	6 mon.
$	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
£ $	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Fr./$	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

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Foreign Currency Rates for 30.6.80

Country	Currency		Cheques and transactions: Buying	Cheques and transactions: Selling	Banknotes: Buying	Banknotes: Selling
U.S.A.	Dollar	1	49.4942	49.8858	49.1800	50.1808
Great Britain	Sterling	1	117.0141	117.8927	116.2700	118.6400
Germany	Mark	1	28.1217	28.3328	27.9400	28.5100
France	Franc	1	12.1012	12.1921	12.0000	12.2700
Holland	Gulden	1	25.6513	25.8438	25.4900	26.0100
Switzerland	Franc	1	30.5897	30.8194	30.4000	31.0100
Sweden	Krona	1	11.9268	12.0158	11.7000	12.0900
Norway	Krone	1	10.2281	10.3049	10.0300	10.3700
Denmark	Krone	1	9.0648	9.1329	8.8900	9.1900
Finland	Mark	1	13.6347	13.7371	13.3700	13.8200
Canada	Dollar	1	43.0500	43.3732	42.4300	43.6500
Australia	Dollar	1	57.3637	57.7944	54.9500	58.6800
South Africa	Rand	1	64.4414	64.9252	50.7800	68.0800
Belgium	Franc	10	17.594	17.7269	16.7800	17.8400
Austria	Schilling	10	39.5242	39.8209	39.2700	40.0700
Italy	Lire	1000	58.9427	59.3852	52.0700	59.7800
Japan	Yen	1000	227.1418	228.8471	225.7000	230.2900

"Dollar Paz" and "Euro Paz" Buying and Selling rates for 30.6.80

		Buying	Selling
"Dollar Paz"	1 unit	183.3532	184.7298
"Euro Paz"	1 unit	253.3410	225.2430

Interest rates (%) for non-resident deposit accounts (Patach) and Israeli resident deposit accounts (Patam) for 1.7.80

		Patach: 3	Patach: 6	Patach: 12	Patam: 3	Patam: 6	Patam: 12
U.S.A.	Dollar	9½	9¾	9⅝	7¾	8¼	8¼
Great Britain	Sterling	16⅝	15¾	14	13½	14¾	13
Germany	Mark	9⅝	8¾	8⅛	7⅝	7⅝	7
Holland	Gulden	9⅛	10⅛	9⅝	9	9¼	9
Canada	Dollar	10¾	10½	10	9¾	9⅝	9¼
France	Franc	11¾	11	12	10⅞	11⅜	11¼
Switzerland	Franc	5⅝	5½	5¼	4¼	4⅝	3⅝
"Dollar Paz"		9¼	9⅛	8¾	7⅝	7¾	7½
"Euro Paz"		12	11⅝	10½	10¾	10½	9¾

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Bonds down for second day

Market report

By YORAM BAR

TEL AVIV. — Index-linked bonds yesterday fell for the second consecutive day, by half a per cent to one per cent in most groups, due to large offers. Turnover was IL144.4m.

The 80 per cent linked bonds were traded in several of the groups without any significant change, and in other groups the price fell by about one per cent.

Considerable quantities of money continued to pour into the market. Much of this influx is believed to come from the unit trusts and it caused price increases among nearly all sectors.

These incoming funds succeeded in increasing the prices of land development shares and of industrials. Many stocks in these categories rose by up to 8 per cent, and in some cases even more.

The handsome yields these unit trusts gave their holders from the beginning of the year has persuaded more and more newcomers to come into the market.

These unit trusts, or mutual funds, as they are also called, are interested in attracting buyers for their own shares in order to increase their ability to manoeuvre, something they have been doing quite well lately.

It is interesting to note that in the last week these unit trusts, which belong to the banks, have been investing their funds in sectors other than the commercial banks. The reason for this is probably that since the beginning of the year the price of bank shares have risen considerably faster than the index.

Now the unit trusts don't want to widen the gap between the price of the shares of commercial banks and the index, so they are concentrating their buying more on other sectors and less on the commercial banks.

Oz investments not only led its own sector but the entire stock market when it rose by 10 per cent, to stand at 396 points. With a turnover of IL1.1m. Wolfson IL1 rose by 3.8 per cent. Elgar preferred bearer 4.1 per cent also showed significant gains in this sector.

Industrials, which rose sharply, were headed by Polygon, which gained 8.2 per cent, to stand at 553.

Teva bearer rose nicely, by 6 per cent, to stand at 970, and Dubek preferred bearer rose by 5.3 per cent, to stand at 960.

Elco IL1 registered gained 5 per cent, and Ordan IL5 registered rose by 5.3 per cent.

Tel Aviv Stock Exchange

	Closing price	Volume IL1,000	Change
Comm Banks & Bankholding			
IDB prf	3553.0	15.4	n.c.
IDB	809.0	3,149.1	+3.0
IDB B	809.0	500.0	+3.0
IDB prf A	946.0	78.5	+1.0
IDB op 4	1465.0	70.0	+14.0
IDB op 5	868.0	287.0	+3.0
IDB op 6	697.0	493.9	+4.0
IDB op 7	717.0	127.1	n.c.
Union	z854.0	327.4	+4.0
Union op	z1417.0	86.3	—33.0
Union op 3	z709.0	49.8	+4.0
Union op 4	z360.0	107.2	n.c.
Union 18%sc	cz348.0	67.3	n.c.
Union 18%sc5	cz220.0	207.3	—6.0
Discount	997.0	58.8	+2.0
Discount A	990.0	625.2	n.c.
Discount A5%sc	378.0	316.5	+5.0
Mizrahi r	557.0	3,019.2	+7.0
Mizrahi b	564.0	1,309.1	+10.0
Mizr op 1	—	—	—
Mizr op 2	2125.0	21.0	+20.0
Mizr op 3	886.0	124.7	+21.0
Mizr 15%sc2	c668.0	45.4	—4.0
Mizr 20%sc4	—	—	—
Mizr 18%sc5	c570.0	30.8	—2.0
Mizr 18%sc8	c458.0	130.9	+8.0
Mizr sc7	c398.0	445.8	+8.0
Hapoalim r	853.0	3,684.8	n.c.
Hapoalim b	853.0	657.0	—
Hap op 2	—	—	—
Hap op 3	—		
Hap op 4	1740.0	7.3	n.c.
Hap op 5	1401.0	42.7	—
Hap op 7	878.0	408.8	+18.0
Hap op 9	1223.0	40.0	n.c.
Hap 10%sc1	—	—	—
Hap 18%sc6	550.0	46.7	n.c.
Hap 18%sc8	378.0	119.6	—3.0
General	677.0	216.7	—2.0
General 18%sc4	383.0	208.5	n.c.
Leumi	727.0	4,530.1	+1.0
Leumi n-d	722.0	799.6	+1.0
Leumi op 2	1424.0	143.0	n.c.
Leumi op 4	665.0	201.4	n.c.
Leumi op 5	580.0	200.1	n.c.
Leumi 18%sc6	c635.0	57.6	+1.0
Leumi 18%sc7	c583.0	60.0	+1.0
Leumi 18%sc8	c370.0	107.4	n.c.
OHH r	1070.0	7.0	+3.0
Internat 6%sc1	586.0	1,883.3	+5.0
FIBI	711.0	1,446.2	+6.0
Mortgage Banks			
Gen Mtg r	z590.0	1,329.8	n.c.
GMg b	z592.0	581.3	n.c.
GenMg op 114	z1807.0	26.9	n.c.
GenMg op 117	z473.0	90.2	n.c.
GenMg 18%db116	cz257.0	131.1	n.c.
Carmel r	430.0	105.8	—2.0
Carmel b	440.0	13.0	—5.0
Car opA	185.0	120.6	—1.0
Car 18%db10	118.0	404.9	—2.0
Mortg&Inv	400.0	70.3	+33.0
Dev&Mtg r	400.0	52.0	+35.0
Dev&Mg b	358.0	417.0	+2.0
Dev&Mg op 88	680.0	5.0	n.c.
Dev&Mg op 95	280.0	230.0	+7.0
Dev&Mg 18%db87	286.0	100.5	+6.0
Dev&Mg 18%db94	187.0	21.1	n.c.
HousMtg r	602.0	3,035.4	+6.0
HousMtg b	615.0	427.0	+3.0
HousMg op 1	1090.0	35.2	+12.0
HousMg op 2	870.0	87.4	+20.0
Tefahot prf r	750.0	66.5	—10.0
Tefahot prf b	750.0	48.8	—10.0
Tefahot r	750.0	243.2	—5.0
Tefahot b	747.0	130.6	—3.0
Merav	570.0	338.9	+12.0
Merav op 1	664.0	124.7	+15.0
Specialized Financials			
Shilton r	139.5	877.5	—2.0
Shilton b	150.5	170.0	n.c.
Shilton opA	180.0	222.3	—10.0
Shilton opB	257.0	92.2	—2.0
Shilton 18%db1	139.0	50.0	—.5
Shilton 18%db2	152.0	97.0	—1.0
OtzLataslya r	471.0	55.4	n.c.
OtzLataslya b	475.0	20.0	n.c.
Ampal	689.0	4.7	—10.0
AgricultureA	258.0	254.5	—15.0
IndDev prf	269.0	13.3	+3.0
Insurance			
Aryeh	804.0	64.3	+4.0
Aryeh op	1410.0	—	+34.0
Aryeh sc5	278.0	101.6	+6.0
Ararat IL1	265.0	398.3	+5.0
Ararat IL5	180.0	350.0	n.c.
Hassneh r	659.0	1,080.8	+14.0
Hassneh b	667.0	1,202.2	+12.0
Hassneh op	480.0	57.1	+7.0
Phoenix IL1	dx560.0	143.0	n.c.
Phoenix IL5	dx560.0	52.5	n.c.
Yardenia IL1	225.0	55.0	+2.0
Yardenia IL5	180.0	248.0	+5.0
Sahar r	435.0	93.8	n.c.
Sahar b	450.0	58.0	n.c.
Sahar op	180.0	62.8	n.c.
Sahar 18%db	102.0	281.8	n.c.
Securitas	700.0	209.9	+10.0
Secur op	324.0	149.9	n.c.
Zur r	480.0	66.8	—5.0
Zur b	480.0	48.9	—3.0
Comm,Service &Utilities	—	—	—
Motor House	408.0	1,332.0	n.c.
Delek r	420.0	134.8	n.c.
Delek b	2015.0	7.0	—5.0
Delek op 1	636.0	16.0	n.c.
Delek20%db2	—	—	—
ColdStorageIL1			
ColdStorIL10	x589.0	130.9	+13.0
ColdStor opA	418.0	115.0	+38.0
Israel Elec	615.0	74.7	+10.0
LighterageIL1	2119.0	2.6	—6.0
LighterageIL5	960.0	10.0	+55.0
LighterageIL5 op2	725.0	—	+10.0
LighterageIL5 db	318.0	4.0	n.c.
RapaccIL1	572.0	—	—
RapaccIL5	333.0	65.0	n.c.
Land,Building, Devel,Citrus			
Azorim	365.0	365.0	+22.0
Azor opA	371.0	305.0	+12.0
Azor20%db1	160.0	393.6	+8.0
Africa-Isr1	1140.0	23.7	n.c.
Africa-Isr10	850.0	.5	n.c.
ILDC r	334.0	1,342.8	+14.0
ILDC b	342.0	394.0	+16.0
ILDCnodiv	1080.0	29.7	n.c.
ILCD opA	480.0	452.5	+18.0
ILDC opB	310.0	153.0	+8.0
ILDC20%db3	331.0	180.0	+7.0
ILDC20%db4	—	—	—
SolelBoneh prFA	—	—	—
SolelBonehprFc	—	—	—
Prop&Bldg	531.0	1,488.9	+10.0
PropBld opA	1065.0	23.2	+30.0
PropBld opB	356.0	240.2	n.c.
PropBld 15%db4	695.0	34.3	+50.0
PropBld op18%db3	510.0	54.4	n.c.
BaysideIL1	493.0	73.8	+3.0
BaysideIL5	300.0	32.4	+10.0
Ispro	240.0	339.5	+1.0
Ispro 50%d	229.0	142.0	n.c.
Ispro op1	149.0	514.1	+6.5
Isras	1325.0	58.6	n.c.
Mehadrin	1365.0	26.8	+85.0
ICP	2910.0	17.8	n.c.
Neot Aviv	610.0	38.3	n.c.
PrIOr	1020.0	6.0	n.c.
Rassco PrF	257.0	200.6	+21.0
Rassco	238.0	66.0	+15.0
Industrial			
UrdanIL1 IL1	299.0	121.8	+7.0
Urdan IL5	299.0	81.5	+15.0
Urdan op	197.0	305.0	+14.0
Elbit IL1	573.0	309.2	+11.0
Elbit IL5	503.0	202.5	+5.0
Alliance	2700.0	5.6	n.c.
Elco 1	861.0	b.o.	+41.0
Elco IL2.5 r	479.0	108.4	+3.0
Elco IL2.5 b	487.0	228.9	—5.0
Elco opA	385.0	259.3	+8.0
Elco20%db1	194.5	378.7	+9.0
Electra IL1	745.0	4.1	+18.0
Electra IL5	399.0	328.6	+9.0
Electra op2	488.0	47.0	n.c.
Electra16%db	420.0	6.0	n.c.
Electra18%db2	233.0	55.3	n.c.
Elron IL1	1507.0	66.9	+7.0
Elron IL2	1168.0	129.9	—47.0
Elron opA	679.0	208.8	+8.0
Argaman prf r	310.0	45.0	+11.0
Argaman prf b	321.0	35.0	+2.0
Argaman r	295.0	221.5	+5.0
Argaman b	300.0	82.7	+10.0
AtaB	142.0	338.2	+4.0
AtaC	116.5	3,428.9	+3.5
Ata opA	80.0	531.0	n.c.
Ata op3	152.0	1,064.6	+7.0
Ata20%deb2	125.0	705.8	+6.0
Dubek r	960.0	11.1	+48.0
Dubek b	950.0	19.3	+14.0
Fertilizers	242.0	209.2	+4.0
Cables r	131.0	193.6	+3.0
Cables b	128.5	97.3	n.c.
HaifaChem	403.0	295.7	+20.0
HaifaChm op2	549.0	91.1	+41.0
HaifaChm20%db1	280.0	127.0	n.c.
Teva r	839.0	117.0	+23.0
Teva b	970.0	9.5	+55.0
Teva op	937.0	80.0	+20.0
Teva db	153.5	268.5	+5.0
Lodzia IL1	1092.0	20.6	n.c.
Lodzia IL4	425.0	300.5	+18.0
Lodzia op2	130.5	503.8	n.c.
Molett	234.0	b.o.	+11.0
Moller	984.0	b.o.	+46.0
Phoenicia IL1	371.0	b.o.	—19.0
DeadSea	839.0	446.1	n.c.
AmIsrPaper	1085.0	196.7	—5.0
AmIsr opA	859.0	303.2	+16.0
AmIsr20%db1	497.0	118.0	n.c.
Assis	455.0	49.0	+5.0
Assis20%db1	344.0	7.0	+10.0
Petrochem	301.0	331.3	n.c.
Ptrchm opA	455.0	174.1	n.c.
Ptrchm20%db1	225.0	153.4	n.c.
Nechushtan r	—	—	—
Nechushtan b	—	—	—
Elite	700.0	93.5	n.c.
Elite op3	576.0	48.6	n.c.
Elite20%cnv sb2	295.0	36.5	n.c.
Arad	521.0	10.9	+14.0
Polgat IL1r	d940.0	7.0	n.c.
Polgat IL5r	d743.0	2.7	n.c.
Polgat op	710.0	78.7	n.c.
Polygon	553.0	294.6	+42.0
Rim IL1	690.0	4.5	—47.0
Rim IL4	275.0	123.9	+10.0
Shemen b	570.0	36.0	+3.0
Taal r	267.0	329.0	n.c.
Taal b	280.0	245.3	+11.0
Taal op	195.0	297.4	+15.0
Frutarom	d250.0	1,481.2	+5.0
Invest&Holding Companies			
Elgar r	x895.0	7.0	n.c.
Elgar b	x885.0	9.9	+35.0
Ellern r	1000.0	28.6	n.c.
Ellern b	1000.0	22.4	n.c.
Amissar	319.0	179.1	n.c.
Amissar op	319.0	64.5	—4.0
CntrlTrade	1690.0	—	—71.0
InvofPaz r	855.0	39.5	+5.0
InvofPaz b	855.0	32.0	+5.0
WolfsonIL1	825.0	4.0	+30.0
WolfsonIL10 r	515.0	169.0	—12.0
WolfsonIL10 b	500.0	71.9	n.c.
Ampa	660.0	13.8	—10.0
DscInv r	410.0	681.5	+4.0
DscInv b	412.0	227.2	+4.0
DscInv opA	751.0	82.3	+6.0
DscInv opB	—	—	—
DscInv10%db72	—	—	—
DscInv18%db130	340.0	161.0	+3.0
DscInv18%db135	356.0	94.2	+3.0
Hap'ImInv r	191.0	151.0	+1.0
HapInv b	dx638	1,485.8	+20.0
HapInv op1	dx645.0	318.3	+20.0
LeumiInv	896.0	49.8	+23.0
JrdnExplo	485.0	405.3	+2.0
JrdnExplo op	408.0	371.8	+10.0
JrdnExplo op2	2283.0	28.0	+158.0
JrdnExplo op3	221.0	23.4	—9.0
MizrahiInv r	120.5	121.4	—1.5
MizrahiInv b	1040.0	4.6	n.c.
Mizrahi18%db48	1040.0	15.0	n.c.
Hassuta	321.0	154.9	n.c.
Hassuta opA	337.0	24.5	n.c.
Hassuta20%db1	145.0	133.6	+5.0
ExprtInv r	765.0	—	—15.0
ExprtInv b	765.0	.5	—5.0
KoorInd	3420.0	5.5	—180.0
ClalRlEst	365.0	585.0	n.c.
ClalREs opA	780.0	397.0	+50.0
ClalREs opB	412.0	102.0	+29.0
ClalREs20%db1	840.0	49.3	n.c.
ClalInd sc op	607.0	1,559.9	+9.0
ClalInd20%db5	580.0	18.7	n.c.
Landeco	202.0	479.4	+5.0
OzInv	396.0	296.1	+36.0
OzInv10%db	334.0	61.3	+16.0
PamaInv	320.0	124.6	+5.0
PiryionInv	359.0	854.2	+4.0
Fuel&Explo.			
OilExploPaz	394.0	576.9	+6.0
Naphtha	1545.0	14.2	—70.0
Lapidot r	—	—	—
Lapidot b	—	—	—
SharesTradedIn ForeignCurrency			
Adanim	1505.0	—	—
Agric prfC	d556.0	—	—
IndDevprfC	1605.0	—	—
IndDevCC	1000.0	4.0	—50.0
IndDevCC1	1040.0	1.0	n.c.
IndDevD	983.0	3.0	+9.0
TouristInd	d633.0	9.7	+15.0
UnicoA r	337.0	63.0	+7.0
UnicoA b	385.0	41.5	+15.0
Gazit	144.0	.4	n.c.

Most active shares

Leumi	727	IL32.9	+1
Hapoalim	853	IL31.4m.	n.c.
IDB	809	IL25.4m.	+3
Volumes	June 30		June 29
Shares	IL377.9m.		IL386m.
Convertibles	IL28.2m.		IL24.4m.
Bonds	IL144.4m.		IL124.8m.

Abbreviations:

s.o.	sellers only	n.c.	no change
b.o.	buyers only	r	registered
d	without dividend	b	bearer
c	without coupon	pref.	preferred
x	without bonus	op	option
z	without rights	conv.	convertible
s.c.	subordinated capital notes		

These stock prices are unofficial.

New York Stock Exchange

Closing Prices June 30

Dow Jones Industrial Average
867.14 down 14.68
Volume: 29,323,600

	Price	Change
Allied Chemical	48	—1¼
Asa Ltd.	53¾	—⅜
Avco	20⅝	—⅝
Boeing	34⅞	—1
Burroughs	64¼	+⅛
Bell & Howell	24¼	—⅜
Bally Manufacturing	27⅛	+⅞
Bausch and Lomb	42⅝	—¾
Control Data	53⅜	—1
Curtiss Wright	21⅝	—⅝
Dow Chemical	33⅝	—¾
Eastman Kodak	56	—¾
Ford Motor	24⅞	+¼
General Dynamics	66⅛	—⅝
Gulf & Western	15⅝	+⅛
Holiday Inns	20⅛	+⅛
Honeywell	78⅝	—1¼
Hilton Hotels	30	—⅛
IBM	58⅜	—1
Lockheed	24	—¾
Litton Ind.	48⅝	—1⅜
LTV	10	n.c.
McDonnell Douglas	30	—⅜
Merrill Lynch	22⅝	—⅛
MGM	—	—
Motorola	48½	—¾
NCR	57	n.c.
Natomas	47⅝	n.c.
National Semiconductor	23⅜	—½
Occidental Petroleum	26⅝	—⅜
Penn Central	20	—⅜
Pan American Airways	4½	n.c.
Polaroid	23	—⅝
RCA	22¾	n.c.
Revlon	44⅝	-1¾
Raytheon	74¼	—1
Sears Roebuck	17	—⅜
Sperry Rand	47⅝	—⅜
syntex	38¼	—½
American Tel & Tel	52½	—½
Telex	3⅝	n.c.
Teledyne	119¼	—⅞
Tyco Laboratories	33⅝	—⅜
UAL	16½	—¼
Union Carbide	43⅝	—⅞
Western Union	24¼	—⅜
Westinghouse Electric	22⅜	—⅝
U.S. Steel	18⅝	—⅜
Xerox	53⅜	—1⅛
~~Exxon~~	66¼	—2
Zenith Radio	10¼	—⅛
American Stock Exchange		
Amer Isr Paper Mills	2⅛	n.c.
Etz Lavud	4⅛	+1¼
Houston Oil and Minerals	28¼	+¼
OTC List		
Elscint	10⅝	11½
IDB Ordinary	2⅝	3¼
IDB Pfd.	13⅝	14⅝
SCI-TEX	11⅞	12⅝

This selected list courtesy of
ISRAEL DISCOUNT BANK LTD
Tel Aviv
Tel: 8 a.m.—12.30 p.m. — 627542
5 p.m.—7 p.m. — 251936

Representative bond prices

	Price	Change
6.5% Defence loan		
70 (Ayin)	—	—
75 (Ayin Heh)	2030.0	+49.0
81 (Peh Aleph)	1952.0	+3.0
90 (Tzadi)	1868.0	+20.0
4% Gov't development		
Group 1. Yield:	—0.25	
3001	1713.0	—9.0
3007	1578.0	—9.0
Group 5. Yield:	—0.15	
3020	1187.0	—5.0
3025	1155.0	—6.0
Defence loan 69.		
34 (Lamed Dalet)	1210.0	+35.0
210 (Reish Yod)	1261.0	—
4% Gov't (90% C-o-L)		
Group 22. Yield:	+0.90	
3101	877.2	—2.2
3106	765.7	—2.1
Group 24. Yield:	+1.07	
3110	726.4	—8.2
3115	686.4	—7.9
4% Gov't (80% C-o-L)		
Group 42. Yield:	+1.60	
3210	553.3	—4.9
3206	523.3	—4.9
6% Gov't (80% C-o-L)		
Group 52. Yield:	+1.40	
3501	494.6	n.c.
3304	433.5	n.c.
7% Gov't (80% C-o-L)		
Group 62. Yield:	+1.53	
3522	414.2	—6.8
3526	384.0	—6.6
Group 66. Yield:	+1.57	
3534	340.2	—2.4
3541	309.1	—2.2
Group 68. Yield:	+1.48	
3546	288.5	n.c.
3551	272.9	n.c.
Group 70. Yield:	+1.47	
3554	251.2	—.4
3557	239.8	—.4
Gov't dble-optn linked		
2001	409.4	+4.1
2015	350.8	+3.8
2033	258.5	n.c.
Dollar denom bonds		
Hollis 15	96.6	+.6
Hollis 20	91.6	+.6
Bonds 100% linked to foreign currency		
5.5% Gov't 6026	229.0	—7.5
6% Isr. Electric Corp. B	1520.0	+40.4
5% Dead Sea Works	1425.0	—
Bonds 7½% linked to foreign currency		
6003	296.0	+5.0

Bank of Israel exchange rates

Currency	
U.S. dollar	49.6000
British sterling	117.4180
German mark	28.2602
French franc	12.1230
Dutch guilder	25.7743
Swiss franc	30.7046
Swedish krone	11.9855
Norwegian krone	10.2815
Danish krone	9.1173
Finnish mark	13.6935
Canadian dollar	43.2117
Australian dollar	57.5294
South African rand	64.3095
Belgian franc (10)	17.6609
Austrian schilling (10)	39.7599
Italian lire (1,000)	5.9245
Japanese yen (100)	22.7994
Jordanian dinar	166.92
Lebanese lira	14.63

Ari Rath
Editor and
Managing Director

THE JERUSALEM
POST

Erwin Frenkel
Editor

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Tamuz 17, 5740 • Sha'aban 17, 1400

Power and polls

FOR BETTER or worse, in Mr. Begin's sickness and health — although we fervently hope it will be in the premier's good health — the country is fated to be ruled for another fair spell by the Likud government. This is what the Knesset decided yesterday by defeating, 60 to 54, the Shai faction's private bill to dissolve parliament and to hold early elections.

The result of the vote was fully anticipated, even by its own sponsors. For if the true purpose of democratic politics is to get re-elected, then there is no reason whatever for any of the parties that make up Mr. Begin's coalition to rush to the polls rather than dig in its heels, if it only can, till November 1981.

All the coalition parties and factions will be hurt by early elections, and most of them massively.

Having gained power but three years ago for the first time in Israel's history, the Likud itself will most likely be driven right back into the wilderness. The Democrats will be virtually wiped out.

The only party that could afford to sink Mr. Begin's ship with only slight damage to itself is the NRP, which is why its leaders have not been entirely averse to considering early elections. But the NRP, too, is in no hurry: having engineered nearly all previous cabinet crises, it knows the importance of providing for its future under an alternative regime, before it takes the plunge itself.

This leaves the decision with a handful of Knesset Members who have broken in exasperation with the coalition but have still not cast their lot with the opposition. But the re-election prospects of these parliamentary vagabonds are mostly so bad that they will offer themselves, at least for the moment, to the highest bidder. The Likud, it appears, outbid the Alignment.

MK Amnon Rubinstein's original mistake was in placing too much credence in the assurances given by these waverers that they were searching their consciences for an answer to the dilemma: to dissolve, or not to dissolve, the Knesset. That is why the Shai bill failed.

Nevertheless the vote was not a mere tempest in a teapot. On the contrary, it demonstrated the precipitous decline of the Likud coalition from the peak of its parliamentary support, 78 Knesset Members, back in October 1977, when the late DMC joined the cabinet, till yesterday.

At the same time the result of the vote illustrated the enormous gap between the mood of the people and the opinion of parliament. This gap is the measure of the constitutional crisis in which the country now finds itself.

Unlike some other democracies, Israel has no system of checks and balances that might, as in the U.S., correct the imbalance created by a government grievously fallen out of favour with the people. It has no legislature with independent powers that is partly elected during the executive's mid-term; it has no by-elections that, as in England, bring the country's mood to bear on parliament, even to the extent of changing its make-up; and it has no supreme court authorized to declare arbitrary executive actions unconstitutional.

What Israel does have today is an array of highly sophisticated polling organizations. It is their findings, which are rarely very far apart, that have provided the impetus for the mushrooming campaign, inside as well as outside the Knesset, for the government's resignation, and the holding of early elections.

Obviously, we cannot erect or bring down governments on the basis of polls.

What the country must nevertheless ask itself is what price it will ultimately have to pay if the present coalition's term of office — despite the widespread public disaffection — is to be extended for another year — or even a year and a half, as it may well be if the coalition supporters in the Knesset have their way.

POSTSCRIPTS

IN OCTOBER, 1979, a pupil in Tenafly, New Jersey, upset his classmates by drawing a number of swastikas on the blackboard. The school principal suspended him from school for three days.

A meeting was then called by parents to discuss the incident, during which proposals were made at counteracting the students' pervasive ignorance about the Nazi era. A ghastly sight, however, awaited after the meeting: swastikas, scrawled in soap, covered the windshields of 20 of the parents' cars.

Three young Tenafly men later confessed to the crime before Municipal Judge Thomas Callahan and were charged with harassment. They faced penalties of up to $500 fines and six months in jail.

Judge Callahan ordered the three men to write 500-word apologies to the Tenafly community. Then, when he found out that the three had never heard of Nuremberg or Kristallnacht, he ordered them to read *Jews, God and History* by Max Dimont, *The War Against the Jews* by Lucy Davidowicz, and *The Diary of a Young Girl* by Anne Frank. He also ordered the men to return to the court in a month to answer questions about the Holocaust.

Describing the swastika as an "emblem of Satan himself," the 46-year-old jurist recalled that he was a boy at the time of the Holocaust. "And while I am not Jewish," he said, "I had friends — Jewish and non-Jewish-who went over and fought and died before that sign..."

The sentenced three men, all of whom worked in automotive jobs, appeared before the judge on January 29 after they had sent their letters of apology. They were closely questioned on the Holocaust and even if they failed to answer all of the judge's questions, he felt they had earned reduced sentences. They were fined $100 each and their probation was lifted. *A.Z.*

IT WAS A MATTER of all tunes to all men at a wedding in a Poalei Agudat Yisrael youth village recently. As the women's circle danced in the hall, and the men danced on the terrace alongside, the orchestra, all with genuine beards, earlocks and black yarmulkes, moved easily from a traditional Jewish dance tune straight into — "Genghis Khan"! *D.G.*

THOSE NOTORIOUS, gaudy, White House uniforms designed for former President Richard Nixon's guards have been given to a high school marching band.

Thomas Roller, Federal Surplus Officer in Des Moines, said 31 of the 32 uniforms have been given to the high school in Cleghorn, Iowa. One of the suits will go on display at the state historical society.

Both Texas and Utah also were awarded some of the uniforms to distribute by the White House.

The Nixon uniforms consist of white tunics with gold trim and gold braid and black shako parade caps. The uniforms, considered too gaudy for guards, have been stored by the Secret Service since their brief appearance in 1970.

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THE THREAT OF BLACKMAIL

The Post's YOSEF GOELL criticizes the Glass Committee's recommendation that the Black Hebrews be allowed to remain in Israel.

THE BLACK HEBREWS, under the leadership of a self-proclaimed messiah, Ben Ami Carter, is one of a myriad of revivalist groups which sprang up during the last couple of decades with the heightening of black awareness in the U.S.

This particular group originated from Chicago and its environs and began to infiltrate (the exact word) illegally into Israel 10 years ago under the noses of a "Keystone Cops" Interior Ministry, which is formally responsible for determining who may or who may not enter and remain in Israel.

The original group came to Israel after it was expelled from Liberia, a Black African state which makes no bones about taking direct action against unwanted aliens who happen to be black.

Its members have since congregated in one section of the Negev development town of Dimona where, because of the continued influx of fellow sectarians and of their high birth rate, they have been living in abominably overcrowded conditions.

The Interior Ministry has opposed the entry of members of the sect into Israel and their remaining here; but it does not know what to do about the continued infiltration of sect members short of adopting a horrifyingly discriminatory policy against all black visitors from the U.S.

BECAUSE THE ministry dithered for 10 years over what to do, and in effect did nothing, the Glass Committee was appointed several years ago to study the problem. It has now submitted a report urging that the Black Hebrews be permitted to stay, in a special settlement to be erected for them, on condition that their leaders undertake to dissuade additional sect members from the U.S. from joining them.

The committee openly admits that the Black Hebrews do not belong in Israel, which is a tiny country that must serve as the only home of the Jewish people and of the indigenous Arab population born here.

Then it adduces a double rationale for permitting the group to remain here (despite the illegal nature of its entry) and for allowing its members to become naturalized in due time: the political embarrassment entailed in Israel's having to expel them forcibly in the full glare of international media publicity, and the fear that the sect, which is under the total domination of the charismatic Ben Ami Carter and a group of "elders," may resort to a Jonestown-type mass suicide once it becomes aware of preparations for such an expulsion.

These are serious considerations, indeed. They are, however, serious enough to militate against any "solution" that would leave Israel subject to such blackmail on both counts for the unforeseeable future.

It may well be, as the committee believes, that Israel is simply not prepared at present to deal with both threats. But that is no reason to adopt a solution that promises to perpetuate a problem with racial overtones in a country that is already beset by numerous other problems, which mercifully do not include racial ones.

THE TROUBLE with the Black Hebrews is not that they are black but that they have infiltrated into the country by subterfuge; that they are organized as a closed — alien — sect under the domination of a charismatic personality; and that they make no secret of their determination not to become integrated into the country.

It would be nice to believe that the 1,500 or so Black Hebrews (no one knows their exact number) will eventually become an integral part of modern Israel and serve as a welcome pluralistic seasoning to the country's ethnic mix. But there is absolutely no evidence to back up such wishful thinking.

One could argue that it is possible that a number of individual Black Hebrews will integrate into the larger society. But the committee's recommendation that the group be resettled as a sect in a discrete new settlement obviates even such a theoretical possibility.

ONE OF THE basic elements of sovereignty is the right of every people organized in its own state to determine who is to be permitted to join it. Every sovereign state has an immigration policy to back up that right. Neither the Americans nor the Swiss (the best example Israel could follow), nor the Liberians (who expelled the Black Hebrews) permit anyone who simply expresses the desire to enter their borders and settle among them to do so.

Nor should the Israelis, with their densely populated and ethnically variegated country, be required to abdicate that right under the blackmail threat of a spurious racial argument.

The case of the Black Hebrews does not even raise simple humanitarian issues which Jewish Israel should be the first to recognise as a legitimate reason for bending her immigration laws.

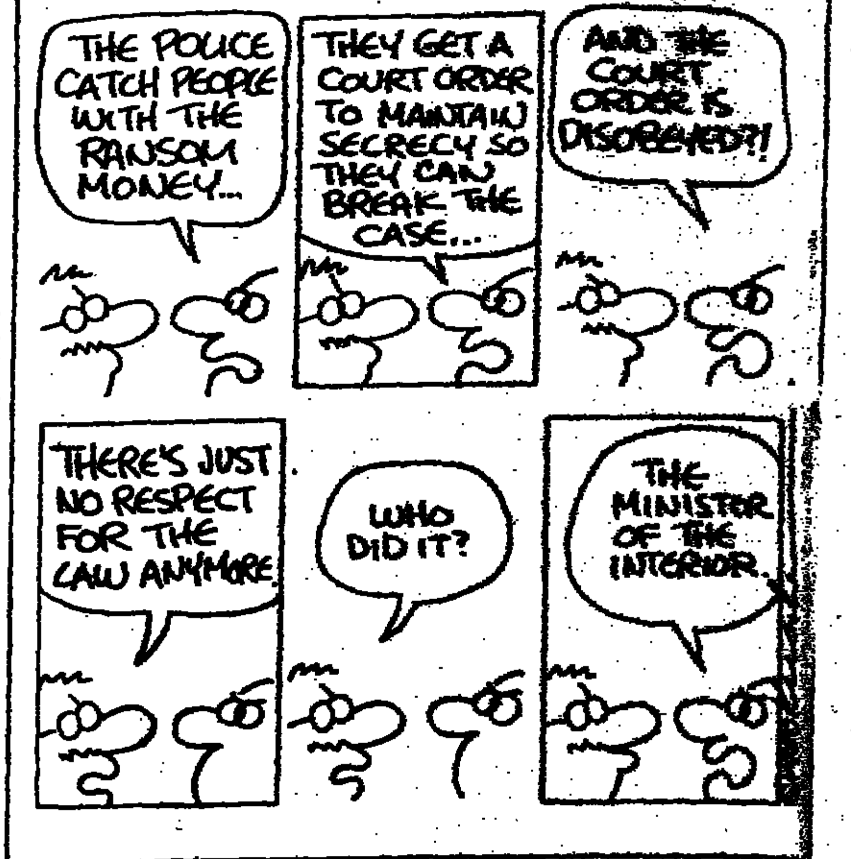
First, Israel has provided impressive proof of her humanitarian sensitivity on such issues by taking the initiative and admitting several groups of Vietnamese "boat people." Second, Chicago is not the South China Sea or the Cambodia-Thailand border; the Black Hebrews are not hapless refugees.

THE BLACK HEBREW problem, which has been permitted to fester because of the Interior Ministry's poor judgment and lack of courage, raises complex and delicate issues. The Glass Committee recommends a short-term "solution" to that problem at the cost of a long-term aggravation of Israel's social problems, what in Hebrew would be called a reason "for the weeping of future generations."

The committee reportedly sat on its recommendations for close to a year, waiting for an opportune moment to spring them on the public. It would be well if the government, despite its other troubles, found the presence of mind to reject them as unsatisfactory, and sought a better solution.

It would also be permissible to seek the aid of the U.S. in dealing with a problem which, after all, concerns American citizens, even if the members of the sect have destroyed their American passports, as reported, and taken other steps to conceal their original identity.

Dry Bones


THE POLICE CATCH PEOPLE WITH THE RANSOM MONEY...
THEY GET A COURT ORDER TO MAINTAIN SECRECY SO THEY CAN BREAK THE CASE...
AND THE COURT ORDER IS DISOBEYED?!
THERE'S JUST NO RESPECT FOR THE LAW ANYMORE
WHO DID IT?
THE MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR.

READERS' LETTERS

OPTOMETRISTS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — As an American optometrist and recent immigrant, I am, needless to say, appalled at the state of contact lens care and optometric vision care here in Israel. Articles such as the one you published on June 3 can only help alleviate this situation if they provide all the facts.

When Miss Glazer mentions that the only semblance of protection to the consumer is provided by the Union of Optometrists and Opticians, she does a grave disservice to the one organization that is actually trying to protect the public, the Israel Optometric Association. The Israel Optometric Association has a credentials committee whose function it is to approve for membership only those optometrists with international qualifications, not those who pass some course that it offers. It offers no course and sells no contact lenses, although it does sponsor continuing education lectures. Unfortunately, due to this selectivity, the IOA is smaller than the Union and, as we do not believe in advertising our professional services, less known to the public.

Comparing the education an optometrist receives in the U.S. to Mr. Gur's course by saying that one is a year shorter than the other is as informative as describing the difference between a two-year-old and a 20-year-old by saying that one is taller than the other. In the U.S. (and other countries), one is admitted to optometry school after four years of university with a Bachelors' degree, and then completes a four-year programme including anatomy, physiology, pathology, pharmacology, contact lenses, psychology, low vision, optics and more. Almost all of these are taught by holders of Ph.D. degrees in the various fields, not just by other optometrists.

While standards vary, no other country has the complete lack of regulation that exists here. The Israel Optometric Association has tried to bring into being a strong optometry law for many years. It favours a law that would limit the field to qualified practitioners by virtue of internationally recognized degrees or retraining in a recognized course at an Israeli university. This has been opposed on the one side by those optometrists who fear that these standards would exclude them, and on the other by the ophthalmologists' economic fears of a strong optometric profession.

As far as damage to the public from contact lenses is concerned, optometry in Israel has no monopoly. Many of the cases turning up in hospitals were fitted by ophthalmologists. The amount of contact lens training ophthalmologists in Israel receive is minimal to none and in no way compares to the optometric contact lens curriculum in the U.S., Germany, England and others.

One additional word of caution. Wearing a hard contact lens is not like having an eye health "alarm clock." Many long-term wearers have desensitized lids and corneae and can suffer considerable damage while feeling nothing. All contact lens wearers should be examined at least once a year.

Dr. KENNETH C. KOSLOWE,
O.D., M.S.

Petah Tikva.

WOMEN PAINTERS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — If Judy Siegel is the female painter in the charming picture next to her article of June 10, I must congratulate her on her splendid physique.

Incidentally, when I came to (then) Palestine in 1937, all house painters in new buildings were women.

Y.K. UNGER

Haifa.

The female painter of June 10 is definitely not Judy Siegel. Our Judy Siegel is observant and does not wear shorts. — *Ed. J.P.*

THE FUTURE OF ZIONISM

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Moshe Kol's pertinent warning ("Taking a new look at Zionism's aims" — June 23) calls for a regeneration of the primary aim of Zionism, the ingathering of the exiles and the concentration of the Jewish people in the Jewish state. It is particularly interesting in the light of the disturbing alternative which he sees developing as Zionism, namely an association of friends of Israel.

Indeed, it is possible to see in the terminology of these two definitions the paradox of Jewish survival. For the wide gulf that separates the responsibilities of the Jewish people from those of friends of Israel may very well determine finally where Jews will be "concentrated."

GRETA GREISMAN

Jerusalem.

TRAVEL TO EGYPT

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Your outstanding Israel-Egypt Travel Supplement (June 11) gave me much more than 20 pounds' worth of help in planning a trip to Egypt.

I thank Alec Israel for his thoroughness in researching, his helpful hints and his wit in writing, and Bernie Berniker for his first-class layout.

BETTY HURWICH-ZOSS

Jerusalem.

PROJECT RENEWAL

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — I refer to Abraham Rabinovich's report of June 29 on project renewal. From the very beginning, Project Renewal was a very complicated undertaking. Israel is known for its tangled bureaucracy together with its dedicated workers in the public service.

Project Renewal has been handled by three authorities: the Government, the Jewish Agency, and the various municipalities. Rehabilitation and renewal are by their nature a very complicated undertaking and they must deal with a situation which has lasted 30 years. Project Renewal raised expectations; we have started along a road where one cannot backtrack.

Jewish communities throughout the world have adopted various neighbourhoods and have done an extraordinary job in garnering support for this project. They deserve that our efforts not fall short of theirs.

It is imperative that we convey to the neighbourhood communities involved that renewal cannot express itself from one day to the next and we must work diligently together to ensure the success of this undertaking.

TEDDY KOLLEK
MAYOR OF JERUSALEM

Jerusalem.

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